

Wildflowers Along the Oak Creek Road
from US Highway 12 to the crest of Bethel Ridge
Oak Creek Wildlife Area & Okanogan-Wenatchee National Forest
Yakima County, WA
from WNPS fieldtrips held June 2 & 3, 2019

Updated: December 14, 2019

<u>Common Name</u>	<u>Scientific Name</u>	<u>Family</u>
Mosses, Lichens, Ferns & Horsetails		
___ Fragile Fern	<i>Cystopteris fragilis</i>	Cystopteridaceae
___ Lady Fern	<i>Athyrium filix-femina</i> ssp. <i>cyclosum</i>	Dennstaedtiaceae
___ Field Horsetail	<i>Equisetum arvense</i>	Equisetaceae
___ Brown-eyed Wolf Lichen	<i>Letharia collumbiana</i>	Parmeliaceae
___ Haircap Moss	<i>Polytrichum piliferum</i>	Polytrichaceae
___ Oregon Fern	<i>Woodsia oregana</i> ssp. <i>oregana</i>	Woodsiaceae
Monocots - Sedges, Rushes, Grasses & Herbaceous Wildflowers		
___ Tapertip Onion	<i>Allium accuminatum</i>	Amaryllidaceae
___ Nevius' Onion	<i>Allium nevii</i>	Amaryllidaceae
___ False Solomon Seal	<i>Maianthemum racemosum</i> ssp. <i>amplexicaule</i>	Asparagaceae
___ Blue Dicks	<i>Triteleia grandiflora</i>	Asparagaceae
___ Big-leaf Sedge	<i>Carex amplifolia</i>	Cyperaceae
___ Elk Sedge	<i>Carex geyeri</i>	Cyperaceae
___ Retrorse Sedge	<i>Carex retrorsa</i>	Cyperaceae
___ Grass Widows	<i>Olsynium douglasii</i> (v. <i>douglasii</i> ?)	Iridaceae
___ Soft Rush	<i>Juncus effusus</i> ssp. <i>effusus</i>	Juncaceae
___ Lyall's Mariposa	<i>Calochortus lyallii</i>	Liliaceae
___ Glacier Lily	<i>Erythronium grandiflorum</i> v. <i>grandiflorum</i>	Liliaceae
___ Yellow Bells	<i>Fritillaria pudica</i>	Liliaceae
___ Columbia Tiger Lily	<i>Lilium columbianum</i>	Liliaceae
___ Panicked Deathcamas	<i>Toxicoscordion paniculatum</i>	Melanthiaceae
___ White False Hellebore	<i>Veratrum</i> (<i>californicum</i> v. <i>caudatum</i> ?)	Melanthiaceae
___ Thurber's Needlegrass	<i>Achnatherum thurberianum</i>	Poaceae
___ Field Meadow Foxtail	<i>Alopecurus pratensis</i>	Poaceae
___ Smooth Brome	<i>Bromus inermis</i>	Poaceae
___ Japanese Brome	<i>Bromus japonicus</i>	Poaceae
___ Poverty Brome	<i>Bromus sterilis</i>	Poaceae
___ Suksdorf's Brome	<i>Bromus suksdorfii</i>	Poaceae
___ Cheatgrass	<i>Bromus tectorum</i>	Poaceae
___ Columbian Brome	<i>Bromus vulgaris</i>	Poaceae
___ Orchard Grass	<i>Dactylis glomerata</i>	Poaceae
___ One-spike Oatgrass	<i>Danthonia unispicata</i>	Poaceae
___ Bottlebrush Squirreltail	<i>Elymus elymoides</i> ssp. <i>californicus</i>	Poaceae
___ Blue Wildrye	<i>Elymus glaucus</i> ssp. <i>glaucus</i>	Poaceae

___ Idaho Fescue	<i>Festuca idahoensis</i>	Poaceae
___ Western Fescue	<i>Festuca occidentalis</i>	Poaceae
___ Prairie Junegrass	<i>Koeleria macrantha</i>	Poaceae
___ Basin Wild Rye	<i>Leymus cinereus</i>	Poaceae
___ Oniongrass	<i>Melica bulbosa</i>	Poaceae
___ Bulbous Bluegrass	<i>Poa bulbosa</i>	Poaceae
___ Muttongrass	<i>Poa fendleriana</i> ssp. <i>longiligula</i>	Poaceae
___ Sandberg's Blue Grass	<i>Poa secunda</i> ssp. <i>secunda</i>	Poaceae
___ Wheeler's Fescue	<i>Poa wheeleri</i>	Poaceae
___ Bluebunch Wheatgrass	<i>Pseudoroegneria spicata</i> v. <i>spicata</i>	Poaceae
___ Cereal Rye	<i>Secale cereale</i>	Poaceae
___ Cat Tails	<i>Typha latifolia</i>	Typhaceae

Trees and Shrubs

___ Blue Elderberry	<i>Sambucus cerulea</i>	Adoxaceae
___ Black Elderberry	<i>Sambucus racemosa</i> v. <i>melanocarpa</i>	Adoxaceae
___ Sumac	<i>Rhus glabra</i>	Anacardiaceae
___ Low Sagebrush	<i>Artemisia arbuscula</i> ssp. <i>arbuscula</i>	Asteraceae
___ Big Sagebrush	<i>Artemisia tridentata</i> (v. <i>tridentata</i> ?)	Asteraceae
___ Threetip Sagebrush	<i>Artemisia tripartita</i> ssp. <i>tripartita</i>	Asteraceae
___ Shining Oregon Grape	<i>Berberis aquifolium</i>	Berberidaceae
___ Mountain Alder	<i>Alnus incana</i> ssp. <i>tenuifolia</i>	Betulaceae
___ California Hazel	<i>Corylus cornuta</i> ssp. <i>californica</i>	Betulaceae
___ Common Snowberry	<i>Symphoricarpos albus</i> v. <i>laevigatus</i>	Caprifoliaceae
___ Creeping Snowberry	<i>Symphoricarpos mollis</i> v. <i>hesperius</i>	Caprifoliaceae
___ Mountain Snowberry	<i>Symphoricarpos rotundifolius</i> v. <i>vaccinioides</i>	Caprifoliaceae
___ Creek Dogwood	<i>Cornus sericea</i>	Cornaceae
___ Pinemat Manzanita	<i>Arctostaphylos nevadensis</i>	Ericaceae
___ Oregon White Oak	<i>Quercus garryana</i> v. <i>garryana</i>	Fagaceae
___ Golden Currant	<i>Ribes aureum</i>	Grossulariaceae
___ Wax Currant	<i>Ribes cereum</i> var. <i>cereum</i>	Grossulariaceae
___ Northern Black Currant	<i>Ribes hudsonianum</i> v. <i>petiolare</i>	Grossulariaceae
___ Prickly Currant	<i>Ribes lacustre</i>	Grossulariaceae
___ Sticky Currant	<i>Ribes viscosissimum</i>	Grossulariaceae
___ Watson's Currant	<i>Ribes watsonianum</i>	Grossulariaceae
___ Mock Orange	<i>Philadelphus lewisii</i>	Hydrangeaceae
___ Purple Sage	<i>Salvia dorii</i>	Lamiaceae
___ Grand Fir	<i>Abies grandis</i>	Pinaceae
___ Western Larch	<i>Larix occidentalis</i>	Pinaceae
___ Ponderosa Pine	<i>Pinus ponderosa</i> v. <i>ponderosa</i>	Pinaceae
___ Douglas Fir	<i>Pseudotsuga menziesii</i> v. <i>menziesii</i>	Pinaceae
___ Western Clematis	<i>Clematis ligusticifolia</i>	Ranunculaceae
___ Snowbrush	<i>Ceanothus velutinus</i> v. <i>velutinus</i>	Rhamnaceae
___ Serviceberry	<i>Amelanchier alnifolia</i>	Rosaceae
___ Creambush Oceanspray	<i>Holodiscus discolor</i> v. <i>discolor</i>	Rosaceae

___ Bittercherry	<i>Prunus emarginata</i>	Rosaceae
___ Chokecherry	<i>Prunus virginiana</i> v. <i>demissa</i>	Rosaceae
___ Antelope Bitterbrush	<i>Purshia tridentata</i>	Rosaceae
___ Nootka Rose	<i>Rosa nutkana</i> v. <i>hispida</i>	Rosaceae
___ Pearhip Rose	<i>Rosa woodsii</i>	Rosaceae
___ Blackcap	<i>Rubus leucodermis</i>	Rosaceae
___ Thimbleberry	<i>Rubus parviflorus</i>	Rosaceae
___ Cascade Mountain-ash	<i>Sorbus scopulina</i>	Rosaceae
___ Quaking Aspen	<i>Populus tremuloides</i>	Salicaceae
___ Black Cottonwood	<i>Populus trichocarpa</i>	Salicaceae
___ Mackenzie's Willow	<i>Salix prolixa</i>	Salicaceae
___ Scouler's Willow	<i>Salix scouleriana</i>	Salicaceae
___ Douglas Maple	<i>Acer glabrum</i> v. <i>douglasii</i>	Sapindaceae

Herbaceous Wildflowers - Dicots (includes shrublet species)

___ Cow Parsnip	<i>Heracleum maximum</i>	Apiaceae
___ Nine-leaf Desert Parsley	<i>Lomatium brevifolium</i> (L. <i>triternatum</i>)	Apiaceae
___ Large-fruit Desert Parsley	<i>Lomatium macrocarpum</i>	Apiaceae
___ Fern-leaved Desert Parsley	<i>Lomatium multifidum</i>	Apiaceae
___ Barestem Desert Parsley	<i>Lomatium nudicaule</i>	Apiaceae
___ Butterfly-loving Desert Parsley	<i>Lomatium papilioniferum</i>	Apiaceae
___ Piper's Salt and Pepper	<i>Lomatium piperi</i>	Apiaceae
___ Sierra Snakeroot	<i>Sanicula graveolens</i>	Apiaceae
___ Spreading Dogbane	<i>Apocynum androsaemifolium</i>	Apocynaceae
___ Yarrow	<i>Achillea millefolium</i>	Asteraceae
___ Large-flowered Agoseris	<i>Agoseris grandiflora</i> v. <i>grandiflora</i>	Asteraceae
___ Annual Agoseris	<i>Agoseris heterophylla</i> v. <i>heterophylla</i>	Asteraceae
___ Low Pussytoes	<i>Antennaria dimorpha</i>	Asteraceae
___ Stoloniferous Everlasting	<i>Antennaria flagellaris</i>	Asteraceae
___ Rosy Pussytoes	<i>Antennaria microphylla</i>	Asteraceae
___ Umber Pussytoes	<i>Antennaria umbrinella</i>	Asteraceae
___ Heartleaf Arnica	<i>Arnica cordifolia</i>	Asteraceae
___ Western Wormwood	<i>Artemisia ludoviciana</i> (v. <i>ludoviciana</i> ?)	Asteraceae
___ Carey's Balsamroot	<i>Balsamorhiza careyana</i>	Asteraceae
___ Hooker's Balsamroot	<i>Balsamorhiza hookeri</i>	Asteraceae
___ Silvercrown Luina	<i>Cacaliopsis nardosmia</i>	Asteraceae
___ Great Northern Aster	<i>Canadanthus modestus</i>	Asteraceae
___ Diffuse Knapweed	<i>Centaurea diffusa</i>	Asteraceae
___ Dusty Maidens	<i>Chaenactis douglasii</i> v. <i>douglasii</i>	Asteraceae
___ Canada Thistle	<i>Cirsium arvense</i>	Asteraceae
___ Slender Hawksbeard	<i>Crepis atriobarba</i>	Asteraceae
___ Bearded Hawksbeard	<i>Crepis barbigera</i>	Asteraceae
___ Gray Hawksbeard	<i>Crepis intermedia</i>	Asteraceae
___ Modoc Hawksbeard	<i>Crepis modocensis</i>	Asteraceae
___ Yellow Desert Daisy	<i>Erigeron linearis</i>	Asteraceae

___ Shaggy Fleabane	<i>Erigeron pumilus</i> v. <i>pumilus</i>	Asteraceae
___ Oregon Sunshine	<i>Eriophyllum lanatum</i> v. <i>leucophyllum</i>	Asteraceae
___ Showy Aster	<i>Eurybia conspicua</i>	Asteraceae
___ Scouler's Hawkweed	<i>Hieracium scouleri</i>	Asteraceae
___ Mountain Tarweed	<i>Madia glomerata</i>	Asteraceae
___ Slender Tarweed	<i>Madia gracilis</i>	Asteraceae
___ Pineappleweed	<i>Matricaria discoidea</i>	Asteraceae
___ Nodding Microseris	<i>Microseris nutans</i>	Asteraceae
___ Narrowleaf Goldenweed	<i>Nestotus stenophyllus</i>	Asteraceae
___ False Agoseris	<i>Nothocalais troximoides</i>	Asteraceae
___ Western Groundsel	<i>Senecio integerrimus</i> v. <i>exaltatus</i>	Asteraceae
___ Tall Butterweed	<i>Senecio serra</i>	Asteraceae
___ Western Mountain Aster	<i>Symphotrichum spathulatum</i>	Asteraceae
___ Common Tansy	<i>Tanacetum vulgare</i>	Asteraceae
___ Common Dandelion	<i>Taraxacum officinale</i>	Asteraceae
___ Yellow Salsify	<i>Tragopogon dubius</i>	Asteraceae
___ Madwort	<i>Asperugo procumbens</i>	Boraginaceae
___ Corn Gromwell	<i>Buglossoides arvensis</i>	Boraginaceae
___ Slender Cryptanth	<i>Cryptantha affinis</i>	Boraginaceae
___ Obscure Cryptanth	<i>Cryptantha ambigua</i>	Boraginaceae
___ Diffuse Stickweed	<i>Hackelia diffusa</i>	Boraginaceae
___ Puccoon	<i>Lithospermum ruderales</i>	Boraginaceae
___ Long-flowered Bluebells	<i>Mertensia longiflora</i>	Boraginaceae
___ Small Forget-me-not	<i>Myosotis laxa</i>	Boraginaceae
___ Bitter Wintercress	<i>Barbarea vulgaris</i>	Brassicaceae
___ Black-flowered Rockcress	<i>Boechera atrorubens</i>	Brassicaceae
___ Danglepod Rockcress	<i>Boechera pendulocarpa</i>	Brassicaceae
___ Secund Rockcress	<i>Boechera retrofracta</i>	Brassicaceae
___ Sicklepod Rockcress	<i>Boechera sparsiflora</i>	Brassicaceae
___ Hairy False Flax	<i>Camelina microcarpa</i>	Brassicaceae
___ Heart-leaved Bittercress	<i>Cardamine cordifolia</i>	Brassicaceae
___ Blue Mustard	<i>Chorispora tenella</i>	Brassicaceae
___ Long-pedicel Tanstmustard	<i>Descurainia longepedicellata</i>	Brassicaceae
___ Western Tansymustard	<i>Descurainia pinnata</i> ssp. <i>brachycarpa</i>	Brassicaceae
___ Rough Wallflower	<i>Erysimum capitatum</i>	Brassicaceae
___ Common Pepperwort	<i>Lepidium densiflorum</i>	Brassicaceae
___ Tall Pepperweed	<i>Lepidium virginicum</i> ssp. <i>menziesii</i>	Brassicaceae
___ Watercress	<i>Nasturtium officinale</i>	Brassicaceae
___ Daggerpods	<i>Phoenicaulis cheiranthoides</i>	Brassicaceae
___ Jim Hill Mustard	<i>Sisymbrium altissimum</i>	Brassicaceae
___ False Tumblemustard	<i>Sisymbrium loeselli</i>	Brassicaceae
___ Mountain Sandwort	<i>Eremogone capillaris</i> v. <i>americana</i>	Caryophyllaceae
___ Bigleaf Sandwort	<i>Moehringia macrophylla</i>	Caryophyllaceae
___ Sticky Starwort	<i>Pseudostellaria jamesiana</i>	Caryophyllaceae
___ Douglas' Campion	<i>Silene douglasii</i> v. <i>douglasii</i>	Caryophyllaceae

___ Menzie's Campion	<i>Silene menziesii</i>	Caryophyllaceae
___ Wormleaf Stonecrop	<i>Sedum stenopetalum</i> ssp. <i>stenopetalum</i>	Crassulaceae
___ Yakima Milkvetch	<i>Astragalus revertiformis</i>	Fabaceae
___ Thick-leaved Peavine	<i>Lathyrus lanszwertii</i> ssp. <i>lanszwertii</i>	Fabaceae
___ Sierra Pea	<i>Lathyrus nevadensis</i> v. <i>nevadensis</i>	Fabaceae
___ Few-flowered Pea	<i>Lathyrus pauciflorus</i> v. <i>pauciflorus</i>	Fabaceae
___ Spurred Lupine	<i>Lupinus arbustus</i>	Fabaceae
___ Broadleaf Lupine	<i>Lupinus latifolius</i> v. <i>latifolius</i>	Fabaceae
___ Bighead Clover	<i>Trifolium macrocephalum</i>	Fabaceae
___ American Vetch	<i>Vicia americana</i>	Fabaceae
___ Sagebrush Violet	<i>Viola trinervata</i>	Fabaceae
___ Dwarf Hesperochiron	<i>Hesperochiron pumilus</i>	Hydrophyllaceae
___ Ball-head Waterleaf	<i>Hydrophyllum capitatum</i> v. <i>capitatum</i>	Hydrophyllaceae
___ Fendler's Waterleaf	<i>Hydrophyllum fendleri</i> v. <i>albifrons</i>	Hydrophyllaceae
___ Great Basin Nemophila	<i>Nemophila breviflora</i>	Hydrophyllaceae
___ Austin's Small-flowered Nemophila	<i>Nemophila parviflora</i> v. <i>austiniae</i>	Hydrophyllaceae
___ Silverleaf Phacelia	<i>Phacelia hastata</i> v. <i>hastata</i>	Hydrophyllaceae
___ Lineleaf Phacelia	<i>Phacelia linearis</i>	Hydrophyllaceae
___ Klamathweed	<i>Hypericum perforatum</i>	Hypericaceae
___ Western Horsemint	<i>Agastache occidentalis</i>	Lamiaceae
___ Field Mint	<i>Mentha canadensis</i>	Lamiaceae
___ Catnip	<i>Nepeta cataria</i>	Lamiaceae
___ Cooley's Hedge-nettle	<i>Stachys cooleyae</i>	Lamiaceae
___ White-stemmed Mentzelia	<i>Mentzelia albicaulis</i>	Loasaceae
___ Streambank Globemallow	<i>Iliamna rivularis</i>	Malvaceae
___ Western Springbeauty	<i>Claytonia lanceolata</i>	Montiaceae
___ Indian Lettuce	<i>Claytonia parviflora</i>	Montiaceae
___ Miner's Lettuce	<i>Claytonia perfoliata</i> ssp. <i>perfoliata</i>	Montiaceae
___ Erubescient Miner's Lettuce	<i>Claytonia rubra</i> ssp. <i>rubra</i>	Montiaceae
___ Fireweed	<i>Chamaenerion angustifolium</i>	Onagraceae
___ Tall Annual Willowherb	<i>Epilobium brachycarpum</i>	Onagraceae
___ Small-flowered Willowherb	<i>Epilobium minutum</i>	Onagraceae
___ Naked Broomrape	<i>Aphyllon uniflorum</i>	Orobanchaceae
___ Harsh Paintbrush	<i>Castilleja hispida</i> v. <i>hispida</i>	Orobanchaceae
___ Common Paintbrush	<i>Castilleja miniata</i> v. <i>miniata</i>	Orobanchaceae
___ Thompson's Paintbrush	<i>Castilleja thompsonii</i>	Orobanchaceae
___ Musk Monkeyflower	<i>Erythranthe moschata</i>	Phrymaceae
___ Small-flowered Blue-eyed Mary	<i>Collinsia parviflora</i>	Plantaginaceae
___ Greater Butter-and-eggs	<i>Linaria vulgaris</i>	Plantaginaceae
___ Tapertip Penstemon	<i>Penstemon attenuatus</i> v. <i>attenuatus</i>	Plantaginaceae
___ Gairdner's Penstemon	<i>Penstemon gairdneri</i> v. <i>gairdneri</i>	Plantaginaceae
___ Lowly Penstemon	<i>Penstemon humilis</i> v. <i>humilis</i>	Plantaginaceae
___ Cutleaf Penstemon	<i>Penstemon richardsonii</i> v. <i>richardsonii</i>	Plantaginaceae
___ Showy Penstemon	<i>Penstemon speciosus</i>	Plantaginaceae
___ Large-flowered Collomia	<i>Collomia grandiflora</i>	Polemoniaceae

___ Narrow-leaved Collomia	<i>Collomia linearis</i>	Polemoniaceae
___ Yellow-staining Collomia	<i>Collomia tinctoria</i>	Polemoniaceae
___ Scarlet Gilia	<i>Ipomopsis aggregata</i> ssp. <i>aggregata</i>	Polemoniaceae
___ Harkness' Flaxflower	<i>Leptosiphon harknessii</i>	Polemoniaceae
___ Midget Phlox	<i>Microsteris gracilis</i>	Polemoniaceae
___ Brewer's Navarretia	<i>Navarretia breweri</i>	Polemoniaceae
___ Hood's Phlox	<i>Phlox hoodii</i>	Polemoniaceae
___ Showy Phlox	<i>Phlox speciosa</i>	Polemoniaceae
___ California Jacob's Ladder	<i>Polemonium</i> (<i>californicum</i> ?)	Polemoniaceae
___ Littlebells Polemonium	<i>Polemonium micranthum</i>	Polemoniaceae
___ Northern Buckwheat	<i>Eriogonum compositum</i> v. <i>leianthum</i>	Polygonaceae
___ Douglas' Buckwheat	<i>Eriogonum douglasii</i> v. <i>douglasii</i>	Polygonaceae
___ Tall Buckwheat	<i>Eriogonum elatum</i> v. <i>elatum</i>	Polygonaceae
___ Parsnipflower Buckwheat	<i>Eriogonum heracleoides</i>	Polygonaceae
___ Strict Buckwheat	<i>Eriogonum strictum</i> (v. <i>proliferum</i> ?)	Polygonaceae
___ Sulphur Buckwheat	<i>Eriogonum umbellatum</i> (v. ?)	Polygonaceae
___ Douglas' Knotweed	<i>Polygonum douglasii</i>	Polygonaceae
___ Sublime Knotweed	<i>Polygonum sawatchense</i> ssp. <i>oblivium</i>	Polygonaceae
___ Curly Dock	<i>Rumex crispus</i>	Polygonaceae
___ Desert Shootingstar	<i>Dodecatheon conjugens</i>	Primulaceae
___ Upland Larkspur	<i>Delphinium nuttallianum</i>	Ranunculaceae
___ Celery-leaved Buttercup	<i>Ranunculus sceleratus</i> v. <i>multifidus</i>	Ranunculaceae
___ Sticky Cinquefoil	<i>Drymocallis glandulosa</i> v. <i>glandulosa</i>	Rosaceae
___ Cleavers	<i>Galium aparine</i>	Rubiaceae
___ Twinleaf Bedstraw	<i>Galium bifolium</i>	Rubiaceae
___ Intermountain Bedstraw	<i>Galium serpicum</i>	Rubiaceae
___ Lava Alumroot	<i>Heuchera cylindrica</i> v. <i>alpina</i>	Saxifragaceae
___ Bulblet Prairie Stars	<i>Lithophragma glabrum</i> (L. <i>bulbifera</i>)	Saxifragaceae
___ Small-flowered Prairie Stars	<i>Lithophragma parviflorum</i>	Saxifragaceae
___ Brittle-leaved Saxifrage	<i>Micranthes fragosa</i>	Saxifragaceae
___ Common Mullein	<i>Verbascum thapsus</i>	Scrophulariaceae
___ Carpet Vervain	<i>Verbena bracteata</i>	Verbenaceae