

## Wildflowers of Silver Star Mountain

### Clark & Skamania Counties, WA

List compiled by Paul Slichter. Updated February 7, 2024.

Flora Northwest - <http://science.halleyhosting.com>

Taxonomy based upon WTU Herbarium

\* indicates non-native species

#### Ferns, Clubmosses, Mosses & Spikemosses

<u>Common Name</u>	<u>Scientific Name</u>	<u>Family</u>
____ Common Lady Fern	<i>Athyrium filix-femina</i> v. <i>cyclosorum</i>	Athyriaceae
____ Deer Fern	<i>Struthiopteris spicant</i>	Blechnaceae
____ Fragile Fern	<i>Cystopteris fragilis</i>	Cystopteridaceae
____ Pacific Oak Fern	<i>Gymnocarpium disjunctum</i>	Cystopteridaceae
____ Bracken Fern	<i>Pteridium aquilinum</i> v. <i>pubescens</i>	Dennstaedtiaceae
____ Spreading Fern	<i>Dryopteris expansa</i>	Dryopteridaceae
____ Male Fern	<i>Dryopteris filix-mas</i>	Dryopteridaceae
____ Anderson's Sword Fern	<i>Polystichum andersonii</i>	Dryopteridaceae
____ Western Sword Fern	<i>Polystichum munitum</i>	Dryopteridaceae
____ Common Clubmoss	<i>Lycopodium clavatum</i>	Lycopodiaceae
____ Licorice Fern	<i>Polypodium glycyrrhiza</i>	Polypodiaceae
____ Juniper Haircap Moss	<i>Polytrichum juniperinum</i> ?	Polytrichaceae
____ Western Maidenhair Fern	<i>Adiantum aleuticum</i> v. <i>aleuticum</i>	Pteridaceae
____ American Parsley-fern	<i>Cryptogramma acrostichoides</i>	Pteridaceae
____ Wallace's Spikemoss	<i>Selaginella wallacei</i>	Selaginellaceae

#### Conifers

<u>Common Name</u>	<u>Scientific Name</u>	<u>Family</u>
____ Jack's Mountain Juniper	<i>Juniperis communis</i> v. <i>jackii</i>	Cupressaceae
____ Western Red Cedar	<i>Thuja plicata</i>	Cupressaceae
____ Pacific Silver Fir	<i>Abies amabilis</i>	Pinaceae
____ Noble Fir	<i>Abies procera</i>	Pinaceae
____ Douglas Fir	<i>Pseudotsuga menziesii</i> v. <i>menziesii</i>	Pinaceae

#### Monocots

<u>Common Name</u>	<u>Scientific Name</u>	<u>Family</u>
____ Nodding Onion	<i>Allium cernuum</i>	Amaryllidaceae
____ Common Camas	<i>Camassia quamash</i> (ssp. <i>maxima</i> ?)	Asparagaceae
____ False Lily-of-the-valley	<i>Maianthemum dilatatum</i>	Asparagaceae
____ Western Solomon Plume	<i>Maianthemum racemosum</i> ssp. <i>amplexicaule</i>	Asparagaceae
____ Star-flowered False Solomon's Seal	<i>Maianthemum stellatum</i>	Asparagaceae
____ Star Sedge	<i>Carex echinata</i> ssp. <i>echinata</i>	Cyperaceae
____ Kellogg's Sedge	<i>Carex kelloggii</i> v. <i>kelloggii</i>	Cyperaceae
____ Merten's Sedge	<i>Carex mertensii</i>	Cyperaceae
____ Raynold's Sedge	<i>Carex raynoldsii</i>	Cyperaceae
____ Oregon Flag	<i>Iris tenax</i>	Iridaceae
____ Idaho Blue-eyed Grass	<i>Sisyrinchium idahoense</i> v. <i>idahoense</i>	Iridaceae
____ Pale blue-eyed Grass ?	<i>Sisyrinchium sarmentosum</i> ?	Iridaceae

_____	Daggerleaf Rush	<i>Juncus ensifolius</i>	Juncaceae
_____	Hitchcock's Woodrush	<i>Luzula hitchcockii</i>	Juncaceae
_____	Long-anthered Woodrush	<i>Luzula macrantha</i> ?	Juncaceae
_____	Small-flowered Woodrush	<i>Luzula parviflora</i>	Juncaceae
_____	Cat's Ear Mariposa Lily	<i>Calochortus subalpinus</i>	Liliaceae
_____	Queen Cup / Bead Lily	<i>Clintonia uniflora</i>	Liliaceae
_____	Glacier Lily	<i>Erythronium grandiflorum</i>	Liliaceae
_____	Avalanche Lily	<i>Erythronium montanum</i>	Liliaceae
_____	Oregon Fawnlily	<i>Erythronium oregonum</i>	Liliaceae
_____	Columbia Tiger Lily	<i>Lilium columbianum</i>	Liliaceae
_____	Hooker's Fairy Bells	<i>Prosartes hookeri</i>	Liliaceae
_____	Clasping Twisted-stalk	<i>Streptopus amplexifolius</i>	Liliaceae
_____	Rosy Twisted Stalk	<i>Streptopus lanceolatus</i>	Liliaceae
_____	Bronze Bells	<i>Anticlea occidentalis</i>	Melanthiaceae
_____	Wood Lily	<i>Trillium ovatum</i>	Melanthiaceae
_____	Tailed Wild Hellebore	<i>Veratrum californicum</i> v. <i>caudatum</i>	Melanthiaceae
_____	American Wild Hellebore	<i>Veratrum viride</i> v. <i>eschscholzianum</i>	Melanthiaceae
_____	Bear Grass	<i>Xerophyllum tenax</i>	Melanthiaceae
_____	Western Twayblade	<i>Neottia banksiana</i> ( <i>Listera caurina</i> )	Orchidaceae
_____	Slender Bog Orchid	<i>Platanthera stricta</i>	Orchidaceae
_____	Alaska Rein-orchid	<i>Platanthera unalascensis</i>	Orchidaceae
_____	Sweet Vernalgrass *	<i>Anthoxanthum odoratum</i>	Poaceae
_____	Bulbous Oatgrass *	<i>Arrhenatherum elatius</i>	Poaceae
_____	Columbian Brome ?	<i>Bromus vulgaris</i> ?	Poaceae
_____	Orchardgrass *	<i>Dactylis glomerata</i>	Poaceae
_____	California Oatgrass	<i>Danthonia californica</i>	Poaceae
_____	Fescue (native)	<i>Festuca</i> sp.	Poaceae
_____	Alpine Timothy	<i>Phleum alpinum</i>	Poaceae
_____	Common Timothy *	<i>Phleum pratense</i>	Poaceae

### Dicot Shrubs, Trees & Vines

	<u>Common Name</u>	<u>Scientific Name</u>	<u>Family</u>
_____	Red Elderberry	<i>Sambucus racemosa</i> v. <i>arborescens</i>	Adoxaceae
_____	Cascade Oregon Grape	<i>Berberis nervosa</i>	Berberidaceae
_____	Sitka Alder	<i>Alnus alnobetula</i> ssp. <i>sinuata</i>	Betulaceae
_____	Red Alder	<i>Alnus rubra</i>	Betulaceae
_____	California Hazelnut	<i>Corylus cornuta</i> (ssp. <i>californica</i> ?)	Betulaceae
_____	Orange Honeysuckle	<i>Lonicera ciliosa</i>	Caprifoliaceae
_____	Common Snowberry	<i>Symphoricarpos albus</i>	Caprifoliaceae
_____	Oregon Boxwood	<i>Paxistima myrsinites</i>	Celastraceae
_____	Bunchberry	<i>Cornus unalaschensis</i>	Cornaceae
_____	Kinnikinnick	<i>Arctostaphylos uva-ursi</i>	Ericaceae
_____	Salal	<i>Gaultheria shallon</i>	Ericaceae
_____	Red Mountain Heather	<i>Phyllodoce empetrifomis</i>	Ericaceae
_____	Western Rhododendron	<i>Rhododendron macrophyllum</i>	Ericaceae
_____	Fools Huckleberry	<i>Rhododendron menziesii</i> ( <i>Menziesia ferruginea</i> )	Ericaceae
_____	Thin-leaf Huckleberry	<i>Vaccinium membranaceum</i>	Ericaceae

___ Oval-leaf Huckleberry	<i>Vaccinium ovalifolium</i>	Ericaceae
___ Red Huckleberry	<i>Vaccinium parvifolium</i>	Ericaceae
___ Stink Currant	<i>Ribes bracteosum</i>	Grossulariaceae
___ Mock Orange	<i>Philadelphus lewisii</i>	Hydrangeaceae
___ Serviceberry	<i>Amelanchier alnifolia</i> v. <i>semiintegrifolia</i>	Rosaceae
___ Creambush Oceanspray	<i>Holodiscus discolor</i>	Rosaceae
___ Osoberry	<i>Oemleria cerasiformis</i>	Rosaceae
___ Bittercherry	<i>Prunus emarginata</i> v. <i>emarginata</i>	Rosaceae
___ Little Wild Rose	<i>Rosa gymnocarpa</i>	Rosaceae
___ Nootka Rose	<i>Rosa nutkana</i> (ssp. ?)	Rosaceae
___ Dwarf Bramble	<i>Rubus lasiococcus</i>	Rosaceae
___ Thimbleberry	<i>Rubus parviflorus</i>	Rosaceae
___ Five-leaf Bramble	<i>Rubus pedatus</i>	Rosaceae
___ Salmonberry	<i>Rubus spectabilis</i>	Rosaceae
___ Dewberry	<i>Rubus ursinus</i>	Rosaceae
___ Cascade Mountain Ash	<i>Sorbus scopulina</i>	Rosaceae
___ Sitka Mountain Ash	<i>Sorbus sitchensis</i> v. <i>grayi</i>	Rosaceae
___ Sitka Mountain Ash	<i>Sorbus sitchensis</i> v. <i>sitchensis</i>	Rosaceae
___ Douglas' Spiraea	<i>Spiraea douglasii</i> (v. ?)	Rosaceae
___ Shining Spiraea	<i>Spiraea lucida</i>	Rosaceae
___ Mountain Spiraea	<i>Spiraea splendens</i>	Rosaceae
___ Vine Maple	<i>Acer circinatum</i>	Sapindaceae
___ Douglas Maple	<i>Acer glabrum</i> v. <i>douglasii</i>	Sapindaceae

### **Dicot Herbs, Shrubs and Trees**

<b><u>Common Name</u></b>	<b><u>Scientific Name</u></b>	<b><u>Family</u></b>
___ Sharptooth Angelica	<i>Angelica arguta</i>	Apiaceae
___ Kneeling Angelica	<i>Angelica genuflexa</i>	Apiaceae
___ Cow Parsnip	<i>Heracleum maximum</i>	Apiaceae
___ Gray's Lovage	<i>Ligusticum grayii</i>	Apiaceae
___ Martindale's Desert Parsley	<i>Lomatium martindalei</i>	Apiaceae
___ Common Sweet-cicely	<i>Osmorhiza berteroi</i>	Apiaceae
___ Devil's Club	<i>Oplopanax horridus</i>	Araliaceae
___ Wild Ginger	<i>Asarum caudatum</i>	Aristolochiaceae
___ Yarrow	<i>Achillea millefolium</i>	Asteraceae
___ Pathfinder	<i>Adenocaulon bicolor</i>	Asteraceae
___ Orange Agoseris	<i>Agoseris aurantiaca</i>	Asteraceae
___ Pearly Everlasting	<i>Anaphalis margaritacea</i>	Asteraceae
___ Broadleaf Arnica	<i>Arnica latifolia</i>	Asteraceae
___ Canada Thistle *	<i>Cirsium vulgare</i>	Asteraceae
___ Subalpine Daisy	<i>Erigeron glacialis</i> v. <i>glacialis</i>	Asteraceae
___ Woolly Sunflower	<i>Eriophyllum lanatum</i> (v. <i>integrifolium</i> ?)	Asteraceae
___ Common Woolly Sunflower	<i>Eriophyllum lanatum</i> v. <i>leucophyllum</i>	Asteraceae
___ Cascade Aster	<i>Eucephalus ledophyllum</i>	Asteraceae
___ White-flowered Hawkweed	<i>Hieracium albiflorum</i>	Asteraceae

___ Common Hawkweed *	<i>Hieracium lachenalii</i>	Asteraceae
___ Long-bearded Hawkweed	<i>Hieracium longiberbe</i>	Asteraceae
___ Tansy Ragwort *	<i>Jacobaea vulgaris</i> ( <i>Senecio vulgaris</i> )	Asteraceae
___ Oxeye Daisy *	<i>Leucanthemum vulgare</i>	Asteraceae
___ Western Rattlesnakeroot	<i>Nabalus alatus</i> ( <i>Prenanthes alata</i> )	Asteraceae
___ Bolander's Groundsel	<i>Senecio bolanderi</i> v. <i>harfordii</i>	Asteraceae
___ Arrowleaf Groundsel	<i>Senecio triangularis</i>	Asteraceae
___ Dandelion *	<i>Taraxacum officinale</i>	Asteraceae
___ Vanilla Leaf	<i>Achlys triphylla</i>	Berberidaceae
___ Inside-out Flower	<i>Vancouveria hexandra</i>	Berberidaceae
___ Hairy Rockcress	<i>Arabis eschscholtziana</i>	Brassicaceae
___ Milk-maids	<i>Cardamine nuttallii</i> ? ( <i>C. californica</i> ?)	Brassicaceae
___ Rough Wallflower	<i>Erysimum asperum</i>	Brassicaceae
___ Wild Candytuft	<i>Noccaea fendleri</i> ssp. <i>glauca</i>	Brassicaceae
___ Harebell	<i>Campanula rotundifolia</i>	Campanulaceae
___ Scouler's Harebell	<i>Campanula scouleri</i>	Campanulaceae
___ Field Chickweed	<i>Cerastium arvense</i>	Caryophyllaceae
___ Bigleaf Sandwort	<i>Moehringia macrophylla</i>	Caryophyllaceae
___ Douglas' Silene	<i>Silene douglasii</i> var. <i>monantha</i>	Caryophyllaceae
___ Oregon Stonecrop	<i>Sedum oreganum</i>	Crassulaceae
___ Pinesap	<i>Monotropa hypopitys</i>	Ericaceae
___ Western Sweet-vetch	<i>Hedysarum occidentale</i>	Fabaceae
___ Rosy Deer-vetch	<i>Hosackia rosea</i>	Fabaceae
___ Nevada Pea	<i>Lathyrus nevadensis</i> v. <i>nevadensis</i>	Fabaceae
___ Broad-leaf Lupine	<i>Lupinus latifolius</i> v. <i>latifolius</i>	Fabaceae
___ Mountain Buckbean	<i>Thermopsis montanum</i> v. <i>ovata</i>	Fabaceae
___ White Clover *	<i>Trifolium repens</i>	Fabaceae
___ Explorer's Gentian	<i>Gentiana calycosa</i>	Gentianaceae
___ Pacific Waterleaf	<i>Hydrophyllum tenuipes</i>	Hydrophyllaceae
___ Woodland Phacelia	<i>Phacelia nemoralis</i> v. <i>oregonensis</i>	Hydrophyllaceae
___ Tinker's Penny	<i>Hypericum anagalloides</i>	Hypericaceae
___ Klamathweed *	<i>Hypericum perforatum</i>	Hypericaceae
___ Selfheal	<i>Prunella vulgaris</i> (v. ?)	Lamiaceae
___ Cooley's Hedge-nettle	<i>Stachys cooleyae</i>	Lamiaceae
___ Twinflower	<i>Linnaea borealis</i> ssp. <i>longiflora</i>	Linnaeaceae
___ Candy Flower	<i>Claytonia sibirica</i>	Montiaceae
___ Columbia Lewisia	<i>Lewisia columbiana</i> v. <i>columbiana</i>	Montiaceae
___ Little-leaf Montia	<i>Montia parvifolia</i>	Montiaceae
___ Fireweed	<i>Chamaenerion angustifolium</i>	Onagraceae
___ Ciliate Willowherb	<i>Epilobium glandulosum</i>	Onagraceae
___ White-flowered Willowherb	<i>Epilobium lactiflorum</i>	Onagraceae
___ Naked Broomrape	<i>Aphyllon purpureum</i>	Orobanchaceae
___ Harsh Paintbrush	<i>Castilleja hispida</i>	Orobanchaceae
___ Common Paintbrush	<i>Castilleja miniata</i> v. <i>miniata</i>	Orobanchaceae
___ Coiled-beak Lousewort	<i>Pedicularis contorta</i>	Orobanchaceae
___ Yellow Rattle *	<i>Rhinanthus crista-gallii</i> ssp. <i>minor</i>	Orobanchaceae
___ Coldwater Corydalis	<i>Corydalis aquae-gelidae</i>	Papaveraceae

_____ Bleeding Hearts	<i>Dicentra formosa</i>	Papaveraceae
_____ Common Monkeyflower	<i>Erythranthe guttata</i>	Phrymaceae
_____ Musk Monkeyflower	<i>Erythranthe moschata</i>	Phrymaceae
_____ Small-flowered Blue-eyed Mary	<i>Collinsia parviflora</i>	Plantaginaceae
_____ Turtleheads	<i>Nothochelone nemorosa</i>	Plantaginaceae
_____ Cardwell's Penstemon	<i>Penstemon cardwellii</i>	Plantaginaceae
_____ Broad-leaved Penstemon	<i>Penstemon ovatus</i>	Plantaginaceae
_____ Small-flowered Penstemon ?	<i>Penstemon procerus</i> (v. ?) ?	Plantaginaceae
_____ Cliff Penstemon	<i>Penstemon rupicola</i>	Plantaginaceae
_____ Cascade Penstemon	<i>Penstemon serrulatus</i>	Plantaginaceae
_____ Fine-toothed Pentemon	<i>Penstemon subserratus</i>	Plantaginaceae
_____ English Plantain *	<i>Plantago lanceolata</i>	Plantaginaceae
_____ American Brooklime	<i>Veronica americana</i>	Plantaginaceae
_____ Common Speedwell *	<i>Veronica officinalis</i>	Plantaginaceae
_____ Snow Queen	<i>Veronica regina-nivalis</i>	Plantaginaceae
_____ Spreading Phlox	<i>Phlox diffusa</i>	Polemoniaceae
_____ Sky Pilot	<i>Polemonium elegans</i>	Polemoniaceae
_____ American Bistort	<i>Bistorta bistortoides</i>	Polygonaceae
_____ Leafy Dwarf Knotweed	<i>Polygonum minimum</i>	Polygonaceae
_____ Sheep Sorrel *	<i>Rumex acetosella</i>	Polygonaceae
_____ Baneberry	<i>Actaea rubra</i>	Ranunculaceae
_____ Columbia Wind Flower	<i>Anemone deltoidea</i>	Ranunculaceae
_____ Oregon Anemone	<i>Anemone oregana</i>	Ranunculaceae
_____ Red Columbine	<i>Aquilegia formosa</i>	Ranunculaceae
_____ Marsh Marigold	<i>Caltha biflora</i>	Ranunculaceae
_____ Nuttall's Larkspur	<i>Delphinium nuttallii</i>	Ranunculaceae
_____ Little Buttercup	<i>Ranunculus uncinatus</i>	Ranunculaceae
_____ Western Meadow Rue	<i>Thalictrum occidentale</i>	Ranunculaceae
_____ Goatsbeard	<i>Aruncus dioicus</i> v. <i>acuminatus</i>	Rosaceae
_____ Cleavers	<i>Galium aparine</i>	Rubiaceae
_____ Northern Bedstraw	<i>Galium boreale</i>	Rubiaceae
_____ Oregon Bedstraw	<i>Galium oreganum</i>	Rubiaceae
_____ Fragrant Bedstraw	<i>Galium triflorum</i>	Rubiaceae
_____ Bastard Toadflax	<i>Commandra umbellata</i> ssp. <i>californica</i>	Santalaceae
_____ Coastal Brookfoam	<i>Boykinia occidentalis</i>	Saxifragaceae
_____ Feathery Mitrewort	<i>Brewerimitella breweri</i> ( <i>Mitella breweri</i> )	Saxifragaceae
_____ Smooth Alumroot	<i>Heuchera glabra</i>	Saxifragaceae
_____ Macoun's Rusty Saxifrage	<i>Micranthes ferruginea</i>	Saxifragaceae
_____ Rusty-hair Saxifrage	<i>Micranthes rufidula</i>	Saxifragaceae
_____ Leafy Mitrewort	<i>Mitellastra caulescens</i>	Saxifragaceae
_____ Tufted Alpine Saxifrage	<i>Saxifraga cespitosa</i>	Saxifragaceae
_____ Merten's Saxifrage	<i>Saxifraga mertensiana</i>	Saxifragaceae
_____ Fringecups	<i>Tellima grandiflora</i>	Saxifragaceae
_____ Three-leaf Foamflower	<i>Tiarella trifoliata</i> v. <i>trifoliata</i>	Saxifragaceae
_____ Coolwort Foamflower	<i>Tiarella trifoliata</i> v. <i>unifoliata</i>	Saxifragaceae
_____ Youth-on-age	<i>Tolmiea menziesii</i>	Saxifragaceae
_____ Sitka Valerian	<i>Valeriana sitchensis</i>	Valerianaceae

\_\_\_\_\_ Long-spurred Violet

\_\_\_\_\_ Stream Violet

\_\_\_\_\_ Marsh Violet

\_\_\_\_\_ Evergreen Violet

*Viola adunca*

*Viola glabella*

*Viola palustris*

*Viola sempervirens*

Violaceae

Violaceae

Violaceae

Violaceae