

**Grassy Knoll Trail #146  
Columbia River Gorge  
Gifford Pinchot National Forest  
Skamania County, WA**

T4N R8E S 23, 24, 25, 26

Compiled by Paul Slichter. Updated May 16, 2015

Flora Northwest - <http://science.halleyhosting.com>

List covers plants found along the Grassy Knoll trail. The trailhead is at the junction of FR 68 and FR 511, reached from Willard via FR 66 and FR 68.

These lists represent the work of different NPSO & WNPS members over the years. Their accuracy has not been verified by the Native Plant Society of Oregon & Washington Native Plant Society.

We offer these lists to individuals as a tool to enhance the enjoyment and study of native plants.

<u>Common Name</u>	<u>Scientific Name</u>	<u>Family</u>
Douglas Maple	<i>Acer glabrum</i> v. <i>douglasii</i>	Aceraceae
Vine Maple	<i>Acer circinatum</i>	Aceraceae
Sharptooth Angelica	<i>Angelica arguta</i>	Apiaceae
Nine-leaf Desert Parsley	<i>Lomatium triternatum</i> v. <i>anomalum</i>	Apiaceae
Nine-leaf Desert Parsley	<i>Lomatium triternatum</i> v. <i>triternatum</i>	Apiaceae
Common Sweet Cicely	<i>Osmorhiza berteroi</i>	Apiaceae
Western Sweet Cicely	<i>Osmorhiza occidentalis</i>	Apiaceae
Turpentine Wavewing	<i>Pteryxia terebinthina</i> ( <i>Cymopterus terebinthinus</i> )	Apiaceae
Sierra Snakeroot	<i>Sanicula graveolens</i>	Apiaceae
Devil's Club	<i>Oplopanax horridum</i>	Araliaceae
Wild Ginger	<i>Asarum caudatum</i>	Aristolochaceae
Yarrow	<i>Achillea millefolium</i>	Asteraceae
Pathfinder	<i>Adenocaulon bicolor</i>	Asteraceae
Pearly Everlasting	<i>Anaphalis margaritacea</i>	Asteraceae
Woodrush Pussytoes ?	<i>Antennaria luzuloides</i> ?	Asteraceae
Racemose Pussytoes	<i>Antennaria racemosa</i>	Asteraceae
Rosy Pussytoes	<i>Antennaria rosea</i>	Asteraceae
Arnica	<i>Arnica (discoidea or parryi)</i> ?	Asteraceae
Mountain Arnica	<i>Arnica latifolia</i>	Asteraceae
Heart-leaf Arnica	<i>Arnica cordifolia</i>	Asteraceae
Puget Balsamroot	<i>Balsamorhiza deltoidea</i>	Asteraceae
Halls Goldenweed	<i>Columbiadoria hallii</i>	Asteraceae
Oregon Sunshine	<i>Eriophyllum lanatum</i> v. <i>lanatum</i>	Asteraceae
White-flowered Hawkweed ?	<i>Hieracium albiflorum</i> ?	Asteraceae
Common Hawkweed	<i>Hieracium lachenalii</i>	Asteraceae
Long-bearded Hawkweed	<i>Hieracium longiberbe</i>	Asteraceae
Scouler's Hawkweed ?	<i>Hieracium (scouleri)</i> ?	Asteraceae
Hairy Cat's-ear	<i>Hypochaeris radicata</i> *	Asteraceae
Ox-eye Daisy	<i>Leucanthemum vulgare</i> *	Asteraceae
Cutleaf Silverpuffs	<i>Microseris laciniata</i> ( v. ?)	Asteraceae
Nodding Microseris	<i>Microseris nutans</i>	Asteraceae
Wall Lettuce	<i>Mycelis muralis</i> *	Asteraceae

Western Groundsel	<i>Senecio integerrimus</i> v. <i>ochroleucus</i>	Asteraceae
Tansy Ragwort	<i>Senecio jacobaea</i>	Asteraceae
Common Dandelion	<i>Taraxacum officinale</i> *	Asteraceae
Vanilla Leaf	<i>Achlys triphylla</i>	Berberidaceae
Shining Oregon Grape	<i>Berberis aquifolium</i>	Berberidaceae
Cascade Oregon Grape	<i>Berberis nervosa</i>	Berberidaceae
Inside-out-flower	<i>Vancouveria hexandra</i>	Berberidaceae
Red Alder	<i>Alnus rubra</i>	Betulaceae
California Hazelnut	<i>Corylus cornuta</i> v. <i>californica</i>	Betulaceae
Common Cryptanth	<i>Cryptantha intermedia</i>	Boraginaceae
Yellow & Blue Forget-me-not	<i>Myosotis discolor</i> *	Boraginaceae
Sickle-pod Rock Cress	<i>Arabis sparsiflora</i> v. <i>atrorubens</i>	Brassicaceae
Sicklepod Rockcress	<i>Arabis sparsiflora</i> (v. <i>subvillosa</i> ?)	Brassicaceae
Spring Whitlow-grass	<i>Draba verna</i>	Brassicaceae
Rough Wallflower	<i>Erysimum capitatum</i>	Brassicaceae
Alpine Twinpod	<i>Physaria alpestris</i>	Brassicaceae
Teesdalia	<i>Teesdalia nudicaulis</i> *	Brassicaceae
Alpine Pennycress	<i>Thlaspi montanum</i>	Brassicaceae
Scouler's Harebell	<i>Campanula scouleri</i>	Brassicaceae
Twinflower	<i>Linnaea borealis</i>	Caprifoliaceae
Orange Honeysuckle	<i>Lonicera ciliosa</i>	Caprifoliaceae
Purple-flowered Honeysuckle	<i>Lonicera conjugialis</i>	Caprifoliaceae
Red Elderberry	<i>Sambucus racemosa</i> v. <i>racemosa</i>	Caprifoliaceae
Common Snowberry	<i>Symphoricarpos albus</i> v.	Caprifoliaceae
Creeping Snowberry	<i>Symphoricarpos mollis</i>	Caprifoliaceae
Field Chickweed	<i>Cerastium arvense</i>	Caryophyllaceae
Sticky Chickweed	<i>Cerastium viscosum</i> *	Caryophyllaceae
Fescue Sandwort	<i>Eremogone capillaris</i>	Caryophyllaceae
Big-leaf Sandwort	<i>Moehringia macrophylla</i>	Caryophyllaceae
Oregon Catchfly	<i>Silene oregana</i>	Caryophyllaceae
Shining Chickweed	<i>Stellaria nitens</i>	Caryophyllaceae
Mountain Box	<i>Pachistima myrsinites</i>	Celastraceae
Pacific Dogwood	<i>Cornus nuttallii</i>	Cornaceae
Western Bunchberry	<i>Cornus unalaschkensis</i>	Cornaceae
Oregon Stonecrop	<i>Sedum oreganum</i>	Crassulaceae
Worm?leaf Stonecrop	<i>Sedum stenopetalum</i>	Crassulaceae
Mountain Juniper	<i>Juniperus communis</i>	Cupressaceae
Geyer's Sedge	<i>Carex geyeri</i>	Cyperaceae
Hood's Sedge	<i>Carex hoodii</i> ?	Cyperaceae
Ross' Sedge	<i>Carex rossii</i>	Cyperaceae
Kinnikinnik	<i>Arctostaphylos nevadensis</i>	Ericaceae
Little Pipsissewa	<i>Chimaphila menziesii</i>	Ericaceae
Pipsissewa	<i>Chimaphila umbellata</i>	Ericaceae
One-sided Wintergreen	<i>Orthilia secunda</i>	Ericaceae
Pinedrops	<i>Pterospora andromedea</i>	Ericaceae
White-vein Wintergreen	<i>Pyrola picta</i>	Ericaceae
Mountain Huckleberry	<i>Vaccinium membranaceum</i>	Ericaceae
Red Huckleberry	<i>Vaccinium parvifolium</i>	Ericaceae
Nuttall's Peavine	<i>Lathyrus nevadensis</i> ?	Fabaceae

Leafy Pea	<i>Lathyrus polyphyllus</i>	Fabaceae
Miniature Lotus	<i>Lotus micranthus</i>	Fabaceae
Spurred Lupine	<i>Lupinus arbustus</i>	Fabaceae
Broadleaf Lupine ?	<i>Lupinus latifolius</i> var. <i>latifolius</i> ?	Fabaceae
Large-leaf Lupine	<i>Lupinus polyphyllus</i> v. <i>polyphyllus</i>	Fabaceae
Bighead Clover	<i>Trifolium macrocephalum</i>	Fabaceae
White Clover	<i>Trifolium repens</i> *	Fabaceae
American Vetch	<i>Vicia americana</i>	Fabaceae
Dutchman's Breeches	<i>Dicentra cucullaria</i>	Fumariaceae
Stinky Bob	<i>Geranium robertianum</i> *	Geraniaceae
Prickly Currant	<i>Ribes lacustre</i>	Grossulariaceae
Red-flowering Currant	<i>Ribes sanguineum</i>	Grossulariaceae
Ballheaded Waterleaf	<i>Hydrophyllum capitatum</i> var. <i>thompsonii</i>	Hydrophyllaceae
Fendler's Waterleaf	<i>Hydrophyllum fendleri</i> (var. <i>albifrons</i> ?)	Hydrophyllaceae
Timberline Phacelia	<i>Phacelia hastata</i> v. <i>compacta</i>	Hydrophyllaceae
Varileaf Phacelia	<i>Phacelia heterophylla</i>	Hydrophyllaceae
Common Woodrush ?	<i>Luzula multiflora</i> or <i>L. comosa</i> ?	Juncaceae
Small-flowered Woodrush	<i>Luzula parviflora</i>	Juncaceae
Tapertip Onion	<i>Allium accuminatum</i>	Liliaceae
Scalloped Onion	<i>Allium crenulatum</i>	Liliaceae
Subalpine Mariposa Lily	<i>Calochortus subalpinus</i>	Liliaceae
Glacier Lily	<i>Erythronium grandiflorum</i> v. <i>grandiflorum</i>	Liliaceae
Chocolate Lily	<i>Fritillaria affinis</i>	Liliaceae
Yellow Bells	<i>Fritillaria pudica</i>	Liliaceae
Columbia Lily	<i>Lilium columbianum</i>	Liliaceae
False Solomon's Seal	<i>Maianthemum racemosum</i> ssp. <i>amplexicaule</i>	Liliaceae
Star-flowered Solomon's seal	<i>Maianthemum stellatum</i>	Liliaceae
Hooker's Fairybells	<i>Prosartes hookeri</i>	Liliaceae
Clasping Leaf Twisted Stalk	<i>Streptopus amplexifolius</i>	Liliaceae
White Trillium	<i>Trillium ovatum</i>	Liliaceae
Beargrass	<i>Xerophyllum tenax</i>	Liliaceae
Fireweed	<i>Chamerion angustifolium</i>	Onagraceae
Herald-of-summer ?	<i>Clarkia amoena</i> (v. ?)	Onagraceae
Diamond Clarkia	<i>Clarkia rhomboidea</i>	Onagraceae
Small-flowered Willowherb	<i>Epilobium minutum</i>	Onagraceae
Rattlesnake-plantain	<i>Goodyera oblongifolia</i>	Orchidaceae
Alaska Rein-orchid	<i>Piperia unalascensis</i>	Orchidaceae
Naked Broomrape	<i>Orobanche uniflora</i> v.	Orobanchaceae
Pacific Silver Fir	<i>Abies amabilis</i>	Pinaceae
Noble Fir	<i>Abies procera</i>	Pinaceae
Douglas Fir	<i>Pseudotsuga menziesii</i>	Pinaceae
Western Hemlock	<i>Tsuga heterophylla</i>	Pinaceae
English Plantain	<i>Plantago lanceolata</i> *	Plantaginaceae
Common Plantain	<i>Plantago major</i> *	Plantaginaceae
Needlegrass	<i>Achnatherum</i> sp.	Poaceae
Meadow Foxtail	<i>Alopecurus pratensis</i>	Poaceae
Cheatgrass	<i>Bromus tectorum</i> *	Poaceae
Drooping Woodreed ?	<i>Cinna latifolia</i> ?	Poaceae
Orchard Grass	<i>Dactylis glomerata</i> *	Poaceae

Bulbous Bluegrass	<i>Poa bulbosa</i> *	Poaceae
Variableleaf Collomia	<i>Collomia heterophylla</i>	Polemoniaceae
Blue Field Gilia	<i>Gilia capitata</i>	Polemoniaceae
Scarlet Gilia	<i>Ipomopsis aggregata</i>	Polemoniaceae
Midget Phlox	<i>Microsteris gracilis</i>	Polemoniaceae
Spreading Phlox	<i>Phlox diffusa</i>	Polemoniaceae
Northern Buckwheat	<i>Eriogonum compositum</i> v. <i>compositum</i>	Polygonaceae
Tall Buckwheat	<i>Eriogonum elatum</i>	Polygonaceae
Sulfur Buckwheat	<i>Eriogonum umbellatum</i> (v. <i>majus</i> ?)	Polygonaceae
Doorweed	<i>Polygonum aviculare</i> *	Polygonaceae
Douglas' Knotweed	<i>Polygonum douglasii</i>	Polygonaceae
Broadleaf Knotweed	<i>Polygonum minimum</i>	Polygonaceae
Sheep Sorrel	<i>Rumex acetosella</i> *	Polygonaceae
Lanceleaf Springbeauty	<i>Claytonia lanceolata</i>	Portulacaceae
Siberian Springbeauty	<i>Claytonia sibirica</i>	Portulacaceae
Littleleaf Montia	<i>Montia parvifolia</i>	Portulacaceae
Broadleaved Starflower	<i>Trientalis latifolia</i>	Primulaceae
Baneberry	<i>Actaea rubra</i>	Ranunculaceae
Columbia Windflower	<i>Anemone deltoidea</i>	Ranunculaceae
Western Columbine	<i>Aquilegia formosa</i>	Ranunculaceae
Upland Larkspur	<i>Delphinium nuttallianum</i>	Ranunculaceae
Western Meadowrue	<i>Thalictrum occidentale</i>	Ranunculaceae
Cascara	<i>Rhamnus purshiana</i>	Rhamnaceae
Serviceberry	<i>Amelanchier alnifolia</i> v. <i>semiintegrifolia</i>	Rosaceae
Wild Strawberry	<i>Fragaria vesca</i> v. <i>bracteata</i>	Rosaceae
Broadpetal Strawberry	<i>Fragaria virginiana</i> v. <i>platypetala</i>	Rosaceae
Creambush Oceanspray	<i>Holodiscus discolor</i>	Rosaceae
Sticky Cinquefoil	<i>Potentilla glandulosa</i> (v. <i>glandulosa</i> ?)	Rosaceae
Bittercherry	<i>Prunus emarginata</i> v. <i>emarginata</i>	Rosaceae
Baldhip Rose	<i>Rosa gymnocarpa</i>	Rosaceae
Thimbleberry	<i>Rubus parviflorus</i>	Rosaceae
Dwarf Bramble	<i>Rubus lasiococcus</i>	Rosaceae
Blackcap	<i>Rubus leucodermis</i>	Rosaceae
Pacific Blackberry	<i>Rubus ursinus</i> v. <i>macropetalus</i>	Rosaceae
Cascade Mountain-ash	<i>Sorbus scopulina</i> (v. ?)	Rosaceae
Sitka Mountain-ash	<i>Sorbus sitchensis</i> (v. ?)	Rosaceae
Birch-leaved Spiraea	<i>Spiraea betulifolia</i> v. <i>lucida</i>	Rosaceae
Annual Bedstraw	<i>Galium aparine</i>	Rubiaceae
Oregon Bedstraw	<i>Galium oreganum</i>	Rubiaceae
Fragrant Bedstraw	<i>Galium triflorum</i>	Rubiaceae
Black Cottonwood	<i>Populus balsamifera</i> ssp. <i>trichocarpa</i>	Salicaceae
Scouler's Willow	<i>Salix scouleriana</i>	Salicaceae
Sitka Willow	<i>Salix sitchensis</i>	Salicaceae
Bastard Toadflax	<i>Comandra umbellata</i> v. <i>californica</i>	Santalaceae
Smooth Alumroot ?	<i>Heuchera glabra</i> ?	Saxifragaceae
Small-flowered Alumroot	<i>Heuchera micrantha</i>	Saxifragaceae
Bulblet Woodland Star	<i>Lithophragma glabrum</i> (L. <i>bulbifera</i> )	Saxifragaceae
Small-flowered Prairiestar	<i>Lithophragma parviflorum</i>	Saxifragaceae
Leafy Mitrewort	<i>Mitella caulescens</i>	Saxifragaceae

Three-toothed Mitrewort	Mitella trifida	Saxifragaceae
Fringecups	Tellima grandiflora	Saxifragaceae
Foamflower	Tiarella trifoliata v. unifoliata	Saxifragaceae
Harsh Paintbrush	Castilleja hispida (v. hispida?)	Scrophulariaceae
Small-flowered Blue-eyed Mary	Collinsia parviflora	Scrophulariaceae
Woodland Beardtongue	Nothochelone nemorosa	Scrophulariaceae
Sickletop Lousewort	Pedicularis racemosa v.	Scrophulariaceae
Cliff Penstemon	Penstemon rupicola	Scrophulariaceae
Finetooth Penstemon	Penstemon subserratus	Scrophulariaceae
Mountain Kittentails	Synthyris missurica (ssp. stellata)	Scrophulariaceae
Corn Speedwell	Veronica arvensis	Scrophulariaceae
Stream Violet	Viola glabella	Violaceae
Round-leaved Violet	Viola orbiculata	Violaceae

### **Ferns**

Bracken Fern	Pteridium aquilinum	Dennstaedtiaceae
Lady Fern	Athyrium filix-femina v. cyclosorum	Dryopteridaceae
Fragile Fern	Cystopteris fragilis	Dryopteridaceae
Western Swordfern	Polystichum munitum	Dryopteridaceae
Polypody Fern	Polypodium (sp. ?)	Polypodiaceae
Podfern	Aspidotis densa	Pteridaceae
Lacelip Fern ?	Cheilanthes gracillima ?	Pteridaceae
American Rockbrake	Cryptogramma acrostichoides	Pteridaceae

### **Mosses & Lichens**

Oregon Lace Moss	Eurhynchium oreganum	Brachytheciaceae
Cladonia Lichen	Cladonia sp.	Cladoniaceae
Dichranium Moss	Dicranum sp.	Dicranaceae
Racomitrium Moss	Racomitrium sp.	Grimmiaceae
Electrified Cats Tail	Rhytidiadelphus triquetrus	Hylocomiaceae
Fairy Barf	Icmadophila ericetorum	Icmadophilaceae
Wolfbane Lichen	Letharia (vulpina ?)	Parmeliaceae
Ragged Lichen	Platismatia glauca	Parmeliaceae
Rag Lichen	Platismatia stenophylla	Parmeliaceae
Juniper Haircap Moss	Polytrichum juniperinum	Polytrichaceae
Polytrichum Moss	Polytrichum piliferum	Polytrichaceae
Snow Lichen	Stereocaulon sp.	Stereocaulaceae