

**Four Sisters
Columbia Land Trust
Wasco County, Oregon
T2N R13E S30 NW1/4**

Compiled by Paul Slichter. Updated May 21, 2025

Lichens, Mosses & Ferns

<u>Common Name</u>	<u>Scientific Name</u>	<u>Family</u>
Imbricate Sword Fern	Polystichum imbricans	Dryopteridaceae
Hoary Rock Moss	Racomitrium lanuginosum	Grimmiaceae
Licorice Fern	Polypodium glycyrrhiza	Polypodiaceae
Polytrichum Moss	Polytrichum piliferum	Polytrichaceae
Lace Lipfern	Cheilanthes gracillima	Pteridaceae
Map Lichen	Rhizocarpon sp. ?	Rhizocarpaceae
Cowpie Lichen	Diploschistes muscorum	Thelotremaaceae
Navel Lichen	Umbilicaria (phaea ?)	Umbilicariaceae

Sedges, Rushes & Grasses

<u>Common Name</u>	<u>Scientific Name</u>	<u>Family</u>
Common Spikerush	Eleocharis (palustris ?)	Cyperaceae
Spikerush	Eleocharis sp. ?	Cyperaceae
Pacific Rush	Juncus effusus	Juncaceae
Poverty Rush ?	Juncus (tenuis ?)	Juncaceae
Lemmon's Needlegrass	Achnatherum lemmonii	Poaceae
Pacific Foxtail	Alopecurus saccatus	Poaceae
Ripgut Brome	Bromus diandrus	Poaceae
Cheatgrass	Bromus tectorum	Poaceae
Bulbous Bluegrass	Poa bulbosa	Poaceae
Leiberg's Bluegrass	Poa leibergii	Poaceae
Nevada Bluegrass	Poa secunda v. juncifolia	Poaceae
Sandberg's Bluegrass	Poa secunda v. secunda	Poaceae
Bluebunch Wheatgrass	Pseudoroegneria spicata	Poaceae
Cereal Rye	Secale cereale	Poaceae
Medusahead	Taeniatherum caput-medusae	Poaceae

Wildflowers

<u>Common Name</u>	<u>Scientific Name</u>	<u>Family</u>
Chervil	Anthriscus scandicina	Apiaceae
False Carrot	Caucalis microcarpa	Apiaceae
Columbia Desert Parsley	Lomatium columbianum	Apiaceae
Biscuitroot	Lomatium macrocarpum	Apiaceae
Barestem Desert Parsley	Lomatium nudicaule	Apiaceae
Salt and Pepper	Lomatium piperi	Apiaceae
Nine-leaf Desert Parsley	Lomatium triternatum v. anomalum	Apiaceae
Nine-leaf Desert Parsley	Lomatium triternatum v. triternatum	Apiaceae

Gairdner's Yampah	<i>Perideridia montana</i> (P. gairdneri ssp. borealis)	Apiaceae
Western Sanicle	<i>Sanicula crassicaulis</i>	Apiaceae
Narrow-leaf Milkweed	<i>Asclepias fascicularis</i>	Asclepiadiaceae
Yarrow	<i>Achillea millefolium</i>	Asteraceae
Annual Agoseris	<i>Agoseris heterophylla</i>	Asteraceae
Low Pussytoes	<i>Antennaria dimorpha</i>	Asteraceae
Carey's Balsamroot	<i>Balsamorhiza careyana</i>	Asteraceae
Diffuse Knapweed	<i>Centaurea diffusa</i>	Asteraceae
Rush Skeletonweed	<i>Chondrilla juncea</i>	Asteraceae
Hall's Goldenweed	<i>Columbiadorea hallii</i>	Asteraceae
Western Hawksbeard	<i>Crepis occidentalis</i>	Asteraceae
Gold Stars	<i>Crocidium multicaule</i>	Asteraceae
Oregon Sunshine	<i>Eriophyllum lanatum</i> v. <i>lanatum</i>	Asteraceae
Hairy Gold Aster	<i>Heterotheca villosa</i>	Asteraceae
Scouler's Hawkweed	<i>Hieracium scouleri</i>	Asteraceae
Common Hareleaf	<i>Lagophylla ramosissima</i>	Asteraceae
Smooth Goldfields	<i>Lasthenia glaberrima</i>	Asteraceae
Lemon Tarweed	<i>Madia citriodora</i>	Asteraceae
Small Tarweed	<i>Madia exigua</i> or <i>Hemizonella minima</i> ?	Asteraceae
False Agoseris	<i>Nothocalais troximoides</i>	Asteraceae
Low Woolly Marbles	<i>Psilocarphus ramosissima</i>	Asteraceae
Rayless Goldenweed	<i>Pyrrocoma carthamoides</i>	Asteraceae
Western Groundsel	<i>Senecio integerrimus</i> v. <i>exaltatus</i>	Asteraceae
Common Dandelion	<i>Taraxacum officinale</i>	Asteraceae
Salsify	<i>Tragopogon dubius</i>	Asteraceae
Shining Oregon Grape	<i>Berberis aquifolium</i>	Berberidaceae
Fireweed Fiddleneck	<i>Amsinckia retrorsa</i>	Boraginaceae
Common Cryptanth ?	<i>Cryptantha intermedia</i>	Boraginaceae
Puccoon	<i>Lithospermum ruderae</i>	Boraginaceae
Yellow and Blue Scorpionweed	<i>Myosotis discolor</i>	Boraginaceae
Little Combseed	<i>Pectocarya pusilla</i>	Boraginaceae
Rusty Popcornflower	<i>Plagiobothrys nothofulvus</i>	Boraginaceae
Matted Popcornflower	<i>Plagiobothrys scouleri</i> r. <i>penicillatus</i>	Boraginaceae
Small Popcornflower	<i>Plagiobothrys tenellus</i>	Boraginaceae
Shepherd's Purse	<i>Capsella bursa-pastoris</i>	Brassicaceae
Little Western Bittercress	<i>Cardamine oligosperma</i>	Brassicaceae
Spring Whitlow-grass	<i>Draba verna</i>	Brassicaceae
Scalegod	<i>Idahoia scapigera</i>	Brassicaceae
Western Yellowcress	<i>Rorippa curvisiliqua</i>	Brassicaceae
Tumblemustard	<i>Sisymbrium altissimum</i>	Brassicaceae
Fringepods	<i>Thysanocarpus curvipes</i>	Brassicaceae
Elegant Calico Flower	<i>Campanula elegans</i>	Campanulaceae
Sticky Chickweed	<i>Cerastium glomeratum</i>	Caryophyllaceae
Jagged Chickweed	<i>Holosteum umbellatum</i>	Caryophyllaceae
Common Chickweed	<i>Stellaria media</i>	Caryophyllaceae

Wild Cucumber	Marah oreganus	Cucurbitaceae
Hood River Milkvetch	Astragalus hoodianus	Fabaceae
Howell's Milkvetch	Astragalus howellii	Fabaceae
Spurred Lupine	Lupinus arbustus	Fabaceae
Bicolor Lupine	Lupinus bicolor	Fabaceae
Columbia Gorge Lupine	Lupinus latifolius v. thompsonianus	Fabaceae
Small-flowered Lupine	Lupinus micranthus	Fabaceae
Whitish Lupine ?	Lupinus sulphureus ssp. subsaccatus	Fabaceae
Least Hop Clover	Trifolium dubium	Fabaceae
Bighead Clover	Trifolium macrocephalum	Fabaceae
Tare	Vicia hirsuta	Fabaceae
Common Vetch	Vicia sativa	Fabaceae
Hairy Vetch	Vicia villosa	Fabaceae
Oregon White Oak	Quercus garryana	Fagaceae
Filaree	Erodium cicutarium	Geraniaceae
Mock Orange	Philadelphus lewisii	Hydrangeaceae
Ballhead Waterleaf	Hydrophyllum capitatum v. thompsonii	Hydrophyllaceae
Meadow Nemophila	Nemophila pedunculata	Hydrophyllaceae
Variedleaf Phacelia	Phacelia heterophylla	Hydrophyllaceae
Grass Widows	Olsynium douglasii v. douglasii	Iridaceae
Henbit	Lamium amplexicaule	Lamiaceae
Tapertip Onion	Allium accuminatum	Liliaceae
Nevius' Onion	Allium nevii	Liliaceae
Common Camas	Camassia quamash (ssp. breviflora ?)	Liliaceae
Yellow Bells	Fritillaria pudica	Liliaceae
Bicolored Cluster Lily	Triteleia grandiflora v. howellii	Liliaceae
Slender Godetia	Clarkia gracilis	Onagraceae
Narrowleaf Paintbrush	Castilleja attenuata	Orobanchaceae
Hairy Owl Clover	Castilleja tenuis	Orobanchaceae
Naked Broomrape	Orobanche uniflora v. occidentalis	Orobanchaceae
Naked Broomrape	Orobanche uniflora v. purpurea	Orobanchaceae
Large-flowered Collomia	Collomia grandiflora	Polemoniaceae
Babystars	Linanthus bicolor	Polemoniaceae
Navarretia	Navarretia sp.	Polemoniaceae
Meadow Nemophila	Nemophila pedunculata	Polemoniaceae
Midget Phlox	Phlox gracilis	Polemoniaceae
Pale Springbeauty	Claytonia exigua ssp. exigua	Polygonaceae
Red Miner's Lettuce	Claytonia rubra ssp. rubra	Polygonaceae
Heartleaf Buckwheat	Eriogonum compositum v. compositum	Polygonaceae
Tall Buckwheat:	Eriogonum elatum	Polygonaceae
Strict Buckwheat	Eriogonum strictum v. proliferum	Polygonaceae
Curly Dock	Rumex crispus ?	Polygonaceae
Willow Dock	Rumex salicifolius	Polygonaceae
Miners Lettuce	Claytonia perfoliata ssp. intermontana	Portulacaceae
Miner's Lettuce	Claytonia perfoliata ssp. perfoliata	Portulacaceae

Water Chickweed	Montia fontana	Portulacaceae
Lineleaf Montia	Montia linearis	Portulacaceae
Poet's Shooting Star	Dodecatheon poeticum	Primulaceae
Meadow Larkspur	Delphinium distichum (D. burkei)	Ranunculaceae
Upland Larkspur	Delphinium nuttallianum v. nuttallianum	Ranunculaceae
Least Mousetail ?	Myosurus minimus ?	Ranunculaceae
White Water Buttercup	Ranunculus aquatilis	Ranunculaceae
Western Buttercup	Ranunculus occidentalis v. occidentalis	Ranunculaceae
Celery-leaf Buttercup	Ranunculus sceleratus v. multifidus	Ranunculaceae
Serviceberry	Amelanchier sp.	Rosaceae
Suksdorf's Hawthorn	Crataegus suksdorfii	Rosaceae
Almond	Prunus dulcis	Rosaceae
Annual Burnet	Sanguisorba occidentalis	Rosaceae
Cleavers	Galium aparine	Rubiaceae
Bulblet Prairie Star	Lithophragma bulbifera	Saxifragaceae
Smooth Prairie Star	Lithophragma glabrum	Saxifragaceae
Small-flowered Prairie Star	Lithophragma parviflorum	Saxifragaceae
Peak Saxifrage	Saxifraga nidifica ssp. claytoniifolia	Saxifragaceae
Small-flowered Blue-eyed Mary	Collinsia parviflora	Scrophulariaceae
Few-flowered Blue-eyed Mary	Collinsia sparsiflora v. bruceae	Scrophulariaceae
Bractless Hedge-hyssop	Gratiola ebracteata	Scrophulariaceae
Common Monkeyflower	Mimulus guttatus	Scrophulariaceae
Dwarf Owlclover	Triphysaria pusilla	Scrophulariaceae
Water Speedwell	Veronica anagallis-aquatica	Scrophulariaceae
Long-spurred Plectritis	Plectritis ciliosa	Valerianaceae
White Plectritis	Plectritis macrocera	Valerianaceae