

Wildflowers of the Alder Springs Trail #855

Crooked River National Grasslands

Jefferson County, OR

T13S R11E S24, T13S R12E S7 & S18

Compiled by Stuart Garrett, MD. Additions by Paul Slichter.

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= non-native * = rare or once rare

<u>Common Name</u>	<u>Scientific Name</u>	<u>Family</u>
Mosses, Lichens, Ferns & Horsetails		
___ Silver Rock Moss	Grimmia sp.	
___ Green Star Soil Moss	Tortula sp.	
___ Brown-eyed Wolfbane lichen	Letharia columbiana	Parmeliaceae
___ Fragile Fern	Cystopteris fragilis	Cystopteridaceae
___ Smooth Scouring Rush	Equisetum laevigatum	Equisetaceae
Grasses, Sedges & Rushes		
___ Small-fruited Bulrush	Scirpus microcarpus	Cyperaceae
___ Indian Ricegrass	Achnatherum hymenoides	Poaceae
___ Cheatgrass #	Bromus tectorum	Poaceae
___ Bottlebrush Squirreltail	Elymus elymoides	Poaceae
___ Idaho Fescue	Festuca idahoensis	Poaceae
___ Needle & Thread	Heterostipa comata	Poaceae
___ Basin Wild Rye	Leymus cinereus	Poaceae
___ Old World Common Reed	Phragmites australis (ssp. australis ?)	Poaceae
___ Bulbous Bluegrass	Poa bulbosa	Poaceae
___ Sandberg's Bluegrass	Poa secunda ssp. secunda	Poaceae
___ Bluebunch Wheatgrass	Pseudoroegneria spicata	Poaceae
___ Medusahead	Taenitherum caput-medusae	Poaceae
___ Rattail Fescue	Vulpia sp.	Poaceae
Forbs		
___ Bur Chervil #	Anthriscus caucalis	Apiaceae
___ Fennel Spring Parsley	Cymopterus terebinthinus (v. foeniculaceus ?)	Apiaceae
___ Cow Parsnip	Heracleum maximum	Apiaceae
___ Fernleaf Desert Parsley	Lomatium dissectum v. multifidum	Apiaceae
___ Largefruit Desert Parsley	Lomatium macrocarpum	Apiaceae
___ Nevada Desert Parsley	Lomatium nevadense v. nevadense	Apiaceae
___ Pungent Desert Parsley	Lomatium papilioniferum	Apiaceae
___ Nineleaf Desert Parsley	Lomatium triternatum	Apiaceae
___ Sand Lily	Leucocrinum montanum	Asparagaceae
___ False Solomon Seal	Maianthemum racemosum ssp. amplexicaule	Asparagaceae
___ Yarrow	Achillea millefolium	Asteraceae
___ False Agoseris	Agoseris heterophylla	Asteraceae

___ Low Pussytoes	<i>Antennaria dimorpha</i>	Asteraceae
___ Estes Wormwood *	<i>Artemisia ludoviciana</i> v. <i>estesii</i>	Asteraceae
___ Carey's Balsamroot	<i>Balsamorhiza careyana</i>	Asteraceae
___ Arrowleaf Balsamroot	<i>Balsamorhiza sagitata</i> ?	Asteraceae
___ Rough Eyelashweed	<i>Blepharipappus scaber</i>	Asteraceae
___ Diffuse Knapweed #	<i>Centaurea diffusa</i>	Asteraceae
___ Douglas' Dustymaidens	<i>Chaenactis douglasii</i>	Asteraceae
___ Canada Thistle #	<i>Cirsium arvense</i>	Asteraceae
___ Tapertip Hawksbeard	<i>Crepis acuminata</i>	Asteraceae
___ Gold Stars	<i>Crocidium multicaule</i>	Asteraceae
___ Threadleaf Fleabane	<i>Erigeron filifolius</i>	Asteraceae
___ Yellow Desert Daisy	<i>Erigeron linearis</i>	Asteraceae
___ Cushion Fleabane	<i>Erigeron poliospermus</i> v. <i>poliospermus</i>	Asteraceae
___ Oregon Sunshine	<i>Eriophyllum lanatum</i> v. <i>integrifolium</i>	Asteraceae
___ Prickly Lettuce #	<i>Lactuca serriola</i>	Asteraceae
___ False Agoseris	<i>Nothocalais troximoides</i>	Asteraceae
___ Woolly Groundsel	<i>Packera cana</i>	Asteraceae
___ Common Dandelion #	<i>Taraxacum officinale</i>	Asteraceae
___ Salsify #	<i>Tragopogon dubius</i>	Asteraceae
___ Small-flowered Fiddleneck	<i>Amsinckia menziesii</i> v. <i>menziesii</i>	Boraginaceae
___ Cryptanth	<i>Cryptantha</i> sp.	Boraginaceae
___ Puccoon	<i>Lithospermum ruderales</i>	Boraginaceae
___ Pale Alyssum	<i>Alyssum alyssoides</i>	Brassicaceae
___ Western Tansymustard	<i>Descurainia pinnata</i>	Brassicaceae
___ Spring Whitlow-grass	<i>Draba verna</i>	Brassicaceae
___ Watercress #	<i>Nasturtium officinale</i>	Brassicaceae
___ Daggerpods	<i>Phoenicaulis cheiranthoides</i>	Brassicaceae
___ Jim Hill Mustard #	<i>Sisymbrium altissimum</i>	Brassicaceae
___ Jagged Chickweed #	<i>Holosteum umbellatum</i>	Caryophyllaceae
___ Douglas' Catchfly	<i>Silene douglasii</i> v. <i>douglasii</i>	Caryophyllaceae
___ Lanceleaf Stonecrop	<i>Sedum lanceolatum</i> v. <i>lanceolatum</i>	Crassulaceae
___ Leiberg's Stonecrop	<i>Sedum leibergii</i>	Crassulaceae
___ Teasel #	<i>Dipsacus fullonum</i>	Dipsacaceae
___ Stiff Milkvetch	<i>Astragalus conjunctus</i> v. <i>conjunctus</i>	Fabaceae
___ Pauper Milkvetch *	<i>Astragalus misellus</i> v. <i>misellus</i>	Fabaceae
___ Western Prairie Clover	<i>Dalea ornata</i>	Fabaceae
___ Spurred Lupine	<i>Lupinus arbustus</i> or <i>L. argenteus</i> v. <i>heteranthus</i> ?	Fabaceae
___ White Sweet Clover #	<i>Melilotus alba</i>	Fabaceae
___ White clover #	<i>Trifolium repens</i>	Fabaceae
___ Stork's Bill #	<i>Erodium cicutarium</i>	Geraniaceae
___ Varileaf Phacelia	<i>Phacelia heterophylla</i> ssp. <i>virgata</i>	Hydrophyllaceae
___ Threadleaf Phacelia	<i>Phacelia linearis</i>	Hydrophyllaceae
___ Western Blue Flag	<i>Iris missouriensis</i>	Iridaceae
___ Dwarf Skullcap	<i>Scutellaria nana</i>	Lamiaceae

___ Sagebrush Mariposa Lily	<i>Calochortus macrocarpus</i> v. <i>macrocarpus</i>	Liliaceae
___ Yellow Bells	<i>Fritillaria pudica</i>	Liliaceae
___ Lewis' Blue Flax	<i>Linum lewisii</i> v. <i>lewisii</i>	Linaceae
___ Smoothstem Blazingstar	<i>Mentzelia laevicaulis</i> v. <i>laevicaulis</i>	Loasaceae
___ Panicked Death Camas	<i>Toxicoscordion paniculatum</i>	Melanthiaceae
___ Meadow Death Camas	<i>Toxicoscordion venenosum</i> ?	Melanthiaceae
___ Heart-leaved Springbeauty	<i>Claytonia cordifolia</i>	Montiaceae
___ Miner's Lettuce	<i>Claytonia perfoliata</i> ssp. <i>intermontana</i>	Montiaceae
___ Erubescient Miner's Lettuce	<i>Claytonia rubra</i> ssp. <i>depressa</i>	Montiaceae
___ Bitterroot	<i>Lewisia rediviva</i>	Montiaceae
___ Slender Clarkia	<i>Clarkia gracilis</i> ssp. <i>gracilis</i>	Onagraceae
___ Tall Annual Willowherb	<i>Epilobium brachycarpum</i>	Onagraceae
___ Purple-leaved Willowherb	<i>Epilobium ciliatum</i> (ssp. <i>ciliatum</i> ?)	Onagraceae
___ Desert Paintbrush	<i>Castilleja chromosa</i>	Orobanchaceae
___ Purple Monkeyflower	<i>Diplacus cusickioides</i> or <i>D. deschutesensis</i>	Phrymaceae
___ Dwarf Purple Monkeyflower	<i>Diplacus nanus</i> ?	Phrymaceae
___ Common Monkeyflower	<i>Erythranthe guttata</i>	Phrymaceae
___ Desert Paintbrush	<i>Castilleja chromosa</i>	Plantaginaceae
___ Small-flowered Blue-eyed Mar	<i>Collinsia parviflora</i>	Plantaginaceae
___ Glaucous Penstemon	<i>Penstemon euglaucus</i> ?	Plantaginaceae
___ Lowly Penstemon	<i>Penstemon humilis</i> v. <i>humilis</i>	Plantaginaceae
___ Cutleaf Penstemon	<i>Penstemon richardsonii</i> v. <i>richardsonii</i>	Plantaginaceae
___ Showy Penstemon	<i>Penstemon speciosus</i>	Plantaginaceae
___ Common Mullein #	<i>Verbascum thapsus</i>	Plantaginaceae
___ Large-flowered Collomia	<i>Collomia grandiflora</i>	Polemoniaceae
___ Varied-leaf Collomia	<i>Collomia heterophylla</i>	Polemoniaceae
___ Prickly Phlox	<i>Linathus pungens</i>	Polemoniaceae
___ Douglas' Phlox	<i>Phlox douglasii</i> ?	Polemoniaceae
___ Hood's Phlox	<i>Phlox hoodii</i>	Polemoniaceae
___ Slender Buckwheat	<i>Eriogonum microtheca</i> v. <i>laxiflorum</i>	Polygonaceae
___ Snow Buckwheat	<i>Eriogonum niveum</i>	Polygonaceae
___ Rock Buckwheat	<i>Eriogonum sphaerocephalum</i> v. <i>sphaerocephalum</i>	Polygonaceae
___ Goose Lake Wild Buckwheat	<i>Eriogonum strictum</i> v. <i>anserinum</i>	Polygonaceae
___ Strict Buckwheat	<i>Eriogonum strictum</i> v. <i>proliferum</i>	Polygonaceae
___ Sulfur Buckwheat	<i>Eriogonum umbellatum</i> (v. <i>modocense</i> ?)	Polygonaceae
___ Western Columbine	<i>Aquilegia formosa</i>	Ranunculaceae
___ Hornseed Buttercup #	<i>Ceratocephala testiculata</i>	Ranunculaceae
___ Upland Larkspur	<i>Delphinium nuttallianum</i>	Ranunculaceae
___ John Day Cinquefoil	<i>Drymocallis campanulatum</i>	Rosaceae
___ Rydberg's Largeleaf Avens	<i>Geum macrophyllum</i> v. <i>perincisum</i>	Rosaceae
___ Cleavers	<i>Galium aparine</i>	Rubiaceae
___ Shrubby Bedstraw	<i>Galium multiflorum</i> v. <i>multiflorum</i>	Rubiaceae
___ Alpine Alumroot	<i>Heuchera cylindrica</i> v. <i>alpina</i>	Saxifragaceae
___ Bittersweet Nightshade	<i>Solanum dulcamara</i>	Solanaceae

___ Broad-leaf Cattail	<i>Typha latifolia</i>	Typhaceae
___ White Plecritis	<i>Plectritis macrocera</i>	Valerianaceae

Shrubs

___ Blue Elderberry	<i>Sambucus mexicana</i> ssp. <i>cerulea</i>	Adoxaceae
___ Stiff Sagebrush	<i>Artemisia rigida</i> ?	Asteraceae
___ Big Sagebrush	<i>Artemisia tridentata</i> ssp. <i>tridentata</i>	Asteraceae
___ Gray Rabbitbrush	<i>Chrysothamnus viscidiflorus</i> ssp. <i>viscidiflorus</i>	Asteraceae
___ Green Rabbitbrush	<i>Ericameria nauseosa</i> v. <i>speciosa</i>	Asteraceae
___ Gray Horsebrush	<i>Tetradymia canescens</i>	Asteraceae
___ Creeping Oregon Grape	<i>Berberis repens</i>	Berberidaceae
___ Red Osier Dogwood	<i>Cornus sericea</i>	Cornaceae
___ Wax Currant	<i>Ribes cereum</i> v. <i>ceruum</i>	Grossulariaceae
___ Mock-orange	<i>Philadelphus lewisii</i>	Hydrangeaceae
___ Serviceberry	<i>Amelanchier alnifolia</i> (v. ?)	Rosaceae
___ Bush Ocean Spray	<i>Holodiscus microphyllus</i> v. <i>glabrescens</i>	Rosaceae
___ Chokecherry	<i>Prunus virginiana</i> v. <i>melanocarpa</i>	Rosaceae
___ Antelope Bitterbrush	<i>Purshia tridentata</i>	Rosaceae
___ Pearhip Rose	<i>Rosa woodsii</i> v. <i>ultramontana</i>	Rosaceae
___ Willow	<i>Salix</i> sp.	Salicaceae

Trees

___ Mountain Alder	<i>Alnus incana</i> ssp. <i>tenuifolia</i>	Betulaceae
___ White Alder	<i>Alnus rhombifolia</i>	Betulaceae
___ Water Birch	<i>Betula occidentalis</i>	Betulaceae
___ Western Juniper	<i>Juniperus occidentalis</i>	Cupressaceae
___ Ponderosa Pine	<i>Pinus ponderosa</i> v. <i>ponderosa</i>	Pinaceae
___ Mountain Mahogany	<i>Cercocarpus ledifolius</i> (v. <i>ledifolius</i> ?)	Rosaceae
___ Domestic Apple or Pear	<i>Malus</i> sp.	Rosaceae