

Wildflowers of the Crawfish Lake Trail #1606 from the Upper Trailhead
Wallowa-Whitman National Forest
Grant County, Oregon

T7S 36E S14, T7S 36E S23

Compiled by Susan Saul & Paul Slichter, and Native Plant Society of Oregon members.

Updated March 4, 2019

| <u>Common Name</u> | <u>Scientific Name</u> | <u>Family</u> |
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| Ferns, Fungi, Grape-ferns, Horsetails, Lichens, Mosses | | |
| ___ Fragile Fern | <i>Cystopteris fragilis</i> | Cystopteridaceae Fern |
| ___ Lacelip Fern | <i>Cheilanthes gracillima</i> | Pteridaceae Fern |
| ___ Coral Fungus | <i>Ramaria</i> sp. ? | Clavariaceae Fungi |
| ___ Leather Grapefern | <i>Sceptridium multifidum</i> | Ophioglossaceae Grape Fern |
| ___ Field Horsetail | <i>Equisetum arvense</i> | Equisetaceae Horsetail |
| ___ Horsehair Lichen | <i>Bryoria</i> sp. | Bryaceae Lichen |
| ___ Brown-eyed Wolf Lichen | <i>Letharia columbiana</i> | Parmeliaceae Lichen |
| ___ Quillwort | <i>Isoetes bolanderi</i> ? | Isoetaceae Quillwort |
| Grasses, Rushes and Sedges | | |
| ___ Water Sedge | <i>Carex aquatilis</i> v. <i>aquatilis</i> | Cyperaceae |
| ___ Silvery Sedge | <i>Carex canescens</i> ssp. <i>canescens</i> | Cyperaceae |
| ___ Star Sedge | <i>Carex echinata</i> v. <i>echinata</i> | Cyperaceae |
| ___ Elk Sedge | <i>Carex geyeri</i> | Cyperaceae |
| ___ Hood's Sedge | <i>Carex hoodii</i> | Cyperaceae |
| ___ Mountain Shore Sedge | <i>Carex lenticularis</i> v. <i>lipocarpa</i> | Cyperaceae |
| ___ Woodrush Sedge | <i>Carex luzulina</i> | Cyperaceae |
| ___ Small-winged Sedge | <i>Carex microptera</i> | Cyperaceae |
| ___ Raynold's Sedge | <i>Carex raynoldsii</i> | Cyperaceae |
| ___ Needle Spikerush | <i>Eleocharis acicularis</i> ? | Cyperaceae |
| ___ Daggerleaf Rush | <i>Juncus ensifolius</i> | Juncaceae |
| ___ Merten's Rush | <i>Juncus mertensianus</i> | Juncaceae |
| ___ Parry's Rush | <i>Juncus parryi</i> | Juncaceae |
| ___ Woodrush | <i>Luzula</i> sp ? | Juncaceae |
| ___ Needlegrass | <i>Achnatherum</i> sp. | Poaceae |
| ___ Bordered California Brome | <i>Bromus carinatus</i> v. <i>marginatus</i> | Poaceae |
| ___ Columbia Brome | <i>Bromus vulgaris</i> | Poaceae |
| ___ Bottlebrush Squirreltail | <i>Elymus elymoides</i> (ssp. <i>brevifolius</i> ?) | Poaceae |
| ___ Mannagrass | <i>Glyceria</i> sp. | Poaceae |
| ___ Alpine Timothy | <i>Phleum alpinum</i> | Poaceae |
| ___ Spike Trisetum | <i>Trisetum spicatum</i> | Poaceae |
| Trees and Shrubs | | |
| ___ Black Elderberry | <i>Sambucus racemosa</i> v. <i>melanocarpa</i> | Adoxaceae |
| ___ Big Mountain Sagebrush | <i>Artemisia tridentata</i> ssp. <i>vaseyana</i> | Asteraceae |
| ___ Creeping Oregon Grape | <i>Berberis repens</i> | Berberidaceae |

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| ___ Mountain Alder | <i>Alnus incana</i> ssp. <i>tenuifolia</i> | Betulaceae |
| ___ Black Twinberry | <i>Lonicera involucrata</i> | Caprifoliaceae |
| ___ Common Snowberry | <i>Symphoricarpos albus</i> v. <i>laevigatus</i> | Caprifoliaceae |
| ___ Mountain Snowberry | <i>Symphoricarpos oreophilus</i> ? | Caprifoliaceae |
| ___ Oregon Boxwood | <i>Paxistima myrsinites</i> | Celastraceae |
| ___ Red Mountain Heather | <i>Phyllodoce empetriformis</i> | Ericaceae |
| ___ Cascade Azalea | <i>Rhododendron albiflorum</i> | Ericaceae |
| ___ Grouseberry | <i>Vaccinium scoparium</i> | Ericaceae |
| ___ Prickly Currant | <i>Ribes lacustre</i> | Grossulariaceae |
| ___ Mountain Gooseberry | <i>Ribes montigenum</i> | Grossulariaceae |
| ___ Sticky Currant | <i>Ribes viscosissimum</i> | Grossulariaceae |
| ___ California White Fir | <i>Abies concolor</i> x <i>Abies grandis</i> ? | Pinaceae |
| ___ Subalpine Fir | <i>Abies lasiocarpa</i> | Pinaceae |
| ___ Western Larch | <i>Larix occidentalis</i> | Pinaceae |
| ___ Engelmann Spruce | <i>Picea engelmannii</i> | Pinaceae |
| ___ Whitebark Pine | <i>Pinus albicaulis</i> | Pinaceae |
| ___ Lodgepole Pine | <i>Pinus contorta</i> v. <i>latifolia</i> | Pinaceae |
| ___ Ponderosa Pine | <i>Pinus ponderosa</i> v. <i>ponderosa</i> | Pinaceae |
| ___ Serviceberry | <i>Amelanchier alnifolia</i> (v. ?) | Rosaceae |
| ___ Thimbleberry | <i>Rubus parviflorus</i> | Rosaceae |
| ___ Quaking Aspen | <i>Populus tremuloides</i> | Salicaceae |
| ___ Scouler's Willow | <i>Salix scouleriana</i> | Salicaceae |

Herbaceous Wildflowers - Monocots

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| ___ Swamp Onion | <i>Allium validum</i> | Amaryllidaceae |
| ___ Star-flowered False Solomon Seal | <i>Maianthemum stellatum</i> | Asparagaceae |
| ___ Glacier Lily | <i>Erythronium grandiflorum</i> v. <i>grandiflorum</i> | Liliaceae |
| ___ Clasping Twisted Stalk | <i>Streptopus amplexifolius</i> | Liliaceae |
| ___ Green False Hellebore | <i>Veratrum viride</i> v. <i>eschscholzianum</i> | Melanthiaceae |
| ___ Rattlesnake Plantain | <i>Goodyera oblongifolia</i> | Orchidaceae |
| ___ White Bog Candle | <i>Platanthera dilatata</i> v. <i>dilatata</i> | Orchidaceae |
| ___ Slender Bog Orchid | <i>Platanthera stricta</i> | Orchidaceae |
| ___ Hooded Ladie's Tresses | <i>Spiranthes romanzoffiana</i> | Orchidaceae |
| ___ Broad-leaved Pondweed | <i>Potamogeton natans</i> | Potamogetonaceae |
| ___ Sharptooth Angelica | <i>Angelica arguta</i> | Apiaceae |
| ___ Cow Parsnip | <i>Heracleum maximum</i> | Apiaceae |
| ___ Canby's Lovage | <i>Ligusticum canbyi</i> | Apiaceae |
| ___ Common Sweet-cicely | <i>Osmorhiza berteroi</i> | Apiaceae |
| ___ Western Sweet-cicely | <i>Osmorhiza occidentalis</i> | Apiaceae |
| ___ Sierra Snakeroot | <i>Sanicula graveolens</i> | Apiaceae |
| ___ Yarrow | <i>Achillea millefolium</i> | Asteraceae |
| ___ Orange Agoseris | <i>Agoseris aurantiaca</i> | Asteraceae |
| ___ Sagebrush Agoseris | <i>Agoseris (parviflora ?)</i> | Asteraceae |

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| ___ Pearly Everlasting | <i>Anaphalis margaritacea</i> | Asteraceae |
| ___ Heartleaf Arnica | <i>Arnica cordifolia</i> | Asteraceae |
| ___ Hairy Arnica | <i>Arnica mollis</i> | Asteraceae |
| ___ Nodding Arnica | <i>Arnica parryi</i> | Asteraceae |
| ___ Canada Thistle | <i>Cirsium arvense</i> | Asteraceae |
| ___ Showy Fleabane | <i>Erigeron speciosus</i> | Asteraceae |
| ___ Oregon Sunshine | <i>Eriophyllum lanatum</i> v. <i>integrifolium</i> | Asteraceae |
| ___ Thick-stemmed Aster | <i>Eurybia integrifolia</i> | Asteraceae |
| ___ Rocky Mountain Sunflower | <i>Helianthella uniflora</i> | Asteraceae |
| ___ White-flowered Hawkweed | <i>Hieracium albiflorum</i> | Asteraceae |
| ___ Slender Hawkweed | <i>Hieracium gracile</i> | Asteraceae |
| ___ Scouler's Hawkweed | <i>Hieracium scouleri</i> | Asteraceae |
| ___ Western Coneflower | <i>Rudbeckia occidentalis</i> | Asteraceae |
| ___ American Sawwort | <i>Saussurea americana</i> | Asteraceae |
| ___ Arrowleaf Butterweed | <i>Senecio triangularis</i> | Asteraceae |
| ___ Goldenrod | <i>Solidago elongata</i> or <i>lepida</i> ? | Asteraceae |
| ___ Leafybract Aster | <i>Symphotrichum foliaceum</i> v. <i>apricum</i> | Asteraceae |
| ___ Common Dandelion | <i>Taraxacum officinale</i> | Asteraceae |
| ___ Salsify | <i>Tragopogon dubius</i> | Asteraceae |
| ___ Basin Cryptanth | <i>Cryptantha ambigua</i> ? | Boraginaceae |
| ___ Blue Stickseed | <i>Hackelia micrantha</i> | Boraginaceae |
| ___ Northern Bluebells | <i>Mertensia paniculata</i> v. <i>borealis</i> | Boraginaceae |
| ___ Holboell's Rockcress | <i>Arabis holboellii</i> (v. ?) | Brassicaceae |
| ___ Sticky Cutleaf Tansymustard | <i>Descurainia incisa</i> ssp. <i>viscosa</i> | Brassicaceae |
| ___ Tansymustard | <i>Descurainia</i> sp. | Brassicaceae |
| ___ Rough Wallflower | <i>Erysimum capitatum</i> v. <i>capitatum</i> | Brassicaceae |
| ___ Chickweed | <i>Cerastium</i> sp. | Caryophyllaceae |
| ___ Prickly Sandwort | <i>Eremogone aculeata</i> | Caryophyllaceae |
| ___ Bigleaf Sandwort | <i>Moehringia macrophylla</i> | Caryophyllaceae |
| ___ Oregon Champion | <i>Silene oregana</i> | Caryophyllaceae |
| ___ Longstalk Starwort | <i>Stellaria longipes</i> ssp. <i>longipes</i> | Caryophyllaceae |
| ___ Little Pipsissewa | <i>Chimaphila menziesii</i> | Ericaceae |
| ___ Alpine Wintergreen | <i>Gaultheria humifusa</i> | Ericaceae |
| ___ One-flowered Wintergreen | <i>Moneses uniflora</i> | Ericaceae |
| ___ Sidebells Pyrola | <i>Orthilia secunda</i> | Ericaceae |
| ___ Snowline Wintergreen | <i>Pyrola</i> (minor ?) | Ericaceae |
| ___ Kellogg's Spurred Lupine | <i>Lupinus argenteus</i> v. <i>heteranthus</i> | Fabaceae |
| ___ Burke's Lupine | <i>Lupinus polyphyllus</i> v. <i>burkei</i> | Fabaceae |
| ___ White Clover | <i>Trifolium repens</i> | Fabaceae |
| ___ Explorer's Gentian | <i>Gentiana calycosa</i> | Gentianaceae |
| ___ Sticky Geranium | <i>Geranium viscosissimum</i> (v. ?) | Geraniaceae |
| ___ Common Water Milfoil | <i>Myriophyllum (sibiricum</i> ?) | Haloragaceae |
| ___ Ballhead Waterleaf | <i>Hydrophyllum capitatum</i> (v. <i>capitatum</i> ?) | Hydrophyllaceae |
| ___ Great Basin Nemophila | <i>Nemophila breviflora</i> | Hydrophyllaceae |
| ___ Silverleaf Phacelia | <i>Phacelia hastata</i> v. <i>hastata</i> | Hydrophyllaceae |

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| ___ Nettleleaf Horsemint | <i>Agastache urticifolia</i> | Lamiaceae |
| ___ Mountain Hollyhock | <i>Iliamna rivularis</i> | Malvaceae |
| ___ Pussypaws | <i>Cistanthe umbellata</i> | Montiaceae |
| ___ Heartleaf Springbeauty | <i>Claytonia cordifolia</i> | Montiaceae |
| ___ Nevada Lewisia | <i>Lewisia nevadensis</i> | Montiaceae |
| ___ Fireweed | <i>Chamaenerion angustifolium</i> v. <i>canescens</i> | Onagraceae |
| ___ Tall Annual Willowherb | <i>Epilobium brachycarpum</i> | Onagraceae |
| ___ Purple-leaved Willowherb | <i>Epilobium ciliatum</i> ssp. <i>ciliatum</i> | Onagraceae |
| ___ Smooth Willowherb | <i>Epilobium glaberrimum</i> (ssp. <i>glaberrimum</i> ?) | Onagraceae |
| ___ White Willowherb | <i>Epilobium lactiflorum</i> ? | Onagraceae |
| ___ Nuttall's Groundsmoke | <i>Gayophytum diffusum</i> v. <i>parviflorum</i> | Onagraceae |
| ___ Glandular Paintbrush | <i>Castilleja glandulifera</i> | Orobanchaceae |
| ___ Scarlet Paintbrush | <i>Castilleja miniata</i> v. <i>miniata</i> | Orobanchaceae |
| ___ Elephant Heads | <i>Pedicularis groenlandica</i> | Orobanchaceae |
| ___ Sickletop Lousewort | <i>Pedicularis racemosa</i> | Orobanchaceae |
| ___ Fringed Grass-of-Parnassus | <i>Parnassia fimbriata</i> v. <i>fimbriata</i> | Parnassiaceae |
| ___ Brewer's Monkeyflower | <i>Erythranthe breweri</i> | Phrymaceae |
| ___ Common Monkeyflower | <i>Erythranthe guttata</i> | Phrymaceae |
| ___ Lewis' Monkeyflower | <i>Erythranthe lewisii</i> | Phrymaceae |
| ___ Musk Monkeyflower | <i>Erythranthe moschata</i> | Phrymaceae |
| ___ Primrose Monkeyflower | <i>Erythranthe primuloides</i> | Phrymaceae |
| ___ Small-flowered Blue-eyed Mary | <i>Collinsia parviflora</i> | Plantaginaceae |
| ___ Tapertip Penstemon | <i>Penstemon attenuatus</i> v. <i>attenuatus</i> | Plantaginaceae |
| ___ Payette Penstemon | <i>Penstemon payettensis</i> | Plantaginaceae |
| ___ American Brooklime | <i>Veronica americanum</i> | Plantaginaceae |
| ___ Narrowleaf Collomia | <i>Collomia linearis</i> | Polemoniaceae |
| ___ Midget Phlox | <i>Microsteris gracilis</i> | Polemoniaceae |
| ___ California Polemonium | <i>Polemonium californicum</i> | Polemoniaceae |
| ___ Pokeweed | <i>Aconogonon phytolaccifolium</i> (v. ?) | Polygonaceae |
| ___ American Bistort | <i>Bistorta bistortoides</i> | Polygonaceae |
| ___ Piper's Golden Buckwheat | <i>Eriogonum flavum</i> v. <i>piperi</i> | Polygonaceae |
| ___ Parsnipflower Buckwheat | <i>Eriogonum heracleoides</i> v. <i>heracleoides</i> | Polygonaceae |
| ___ Douglas' Knotweed | <i>Polygonum douglasii</i> | Polygonaceae |
| ___ Kellogg's Knotweed | <i>Polygonum polygaloides</i> ssp. <i>kelloggii</i> | Polygonaceae |
| ___ Columbia Monkshood | <i>Aconitum columbianum</i> ssp. <i>columbianum</i> | Ranunculaceae |
| ___ Baneberry | <i>Actaea rubra</i> | Ranunculaceae |
| ___ Red Columbine | <i>Aquilegia formosa</i> | Ranunculaceae |
| ___ Marsh Marigold | <i>Caltha leptosepala</i> | Ranunculaceae |
| ___ Tall Larkspur | <i>Delphinium glaucum</i> | Ranunculaceae |
| ___ Little Buttercup | <i>Ranunculus uncinatus</i> | Ranunculaceae |
| ___ Western Meadowrue | <i>Thalictrum occidentale</i> | Ranunculaceae |
| ___ False Bugbane | <i>Trautvetteria carolinensis</i> | Ranunculaceae |
| ___ Nevada Cinquefoil | <i>Drymocallis lactea</i> v. <i>lactea</i> | Rosaceae |
| ___ Broadpetal Strawberry | <i>Fragaria virginiana</i> v. <i>platypetala</i> | Rosaceae |
| ___ Large-leaved Avens | <i>Geum macrophyllum</i> v. <i>perincisum</i> | Rosaceae |

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| ___ Sitka Burnet | <i>Sanguisorba stipulata</i> | Rosaceae |
| ___ Fragrant Bedstraw | <i>Galium triflorum</i> | Rubiaceae |
| ___ Alpine Alumroot | <i>Heuchera cylindrica v. alpina</i> | Saxifragaceae |
| ___ Five-stamen Mitrewort | <i>Mitella pentandra</i> | Saxifragaceae |
| ___ Brook Saxifrage | <i>Saxifraga odontoloma</i> | Saxifragaceae |
| ___ Mountain Heliotrope | <i>Valeriana sitchensis</i> | Valerianaceae |
| ___ Hookedspur Violet | <i>Viola adunca</i> | Violaceae |
| ___ Roundleaf Violet | <i>Viola orbiculata</i> | Violaceae |
| ___ Goosefoot Violet | <i>Viola purpurea ssp. venosa</i> | Violaceae |